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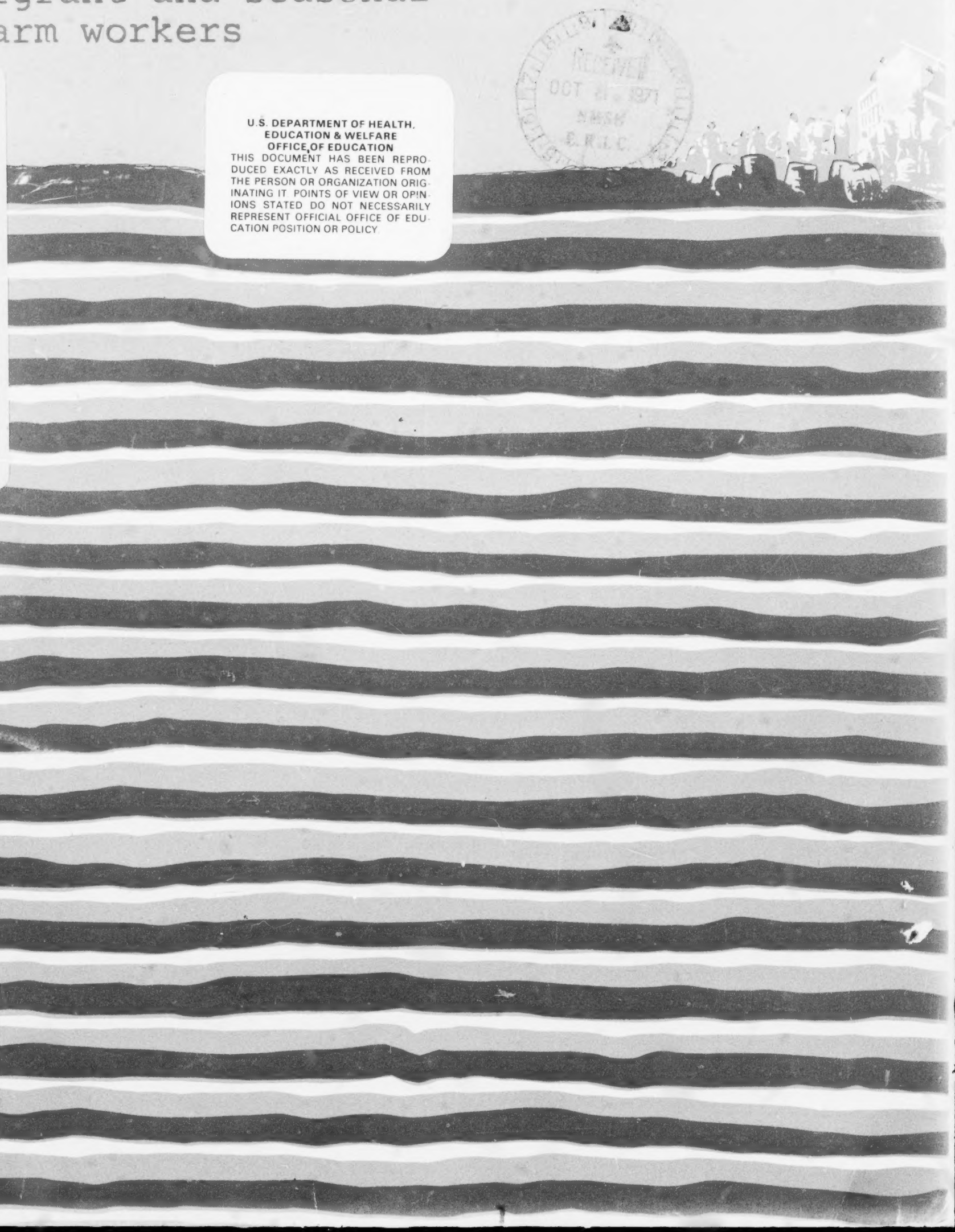
ABSTRACT

The major thrust of Title III-B (Economic Opportunity Act) programs is to prepare migrant and seasonal farm workers for upgraded jobs and to prepare entire farm worker families for alternatives to farm work if they so desire. These alternatives, supported through projects for adult heads of households, emphasize skill training in preparation for actual job placement. Augmenting the efforts in economic upgrading are family rehabilitation, day care, and housing programs. In rehabilitation programs, the entire family is involved. While the head of household prepares for an upgraded job, his wife learns household and basic consumer management techniques to assist the family in making the most of economic resources. Younger family members receive medical, nutritional, and educational support of the type needed to make the family unit as stable as possible during the period of transition. Project sponsors include state and local governmental agencies, universities, multi-county non-profit corporations, small local agencies, and church-related groups. In the document, descriptions of individual programs, grouped by state, include such information as program name and address, type of agency, and area served. A related document is ED 028 877. (JH)

oeo
programs for migrant and seasonal farm workers



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1. Colbert-Lauderdale Community Action Committee/Self-Help Housing
Florence, Alabama

2. Federated Resource Institute for Economic Nurture and Development
Hayneville, Alabama

3. Seasonal Farm Workers' Program, Huntsville-Madison County Community Action Committee
Huntsville, Alabama

4. Seasonally Employed Agricultural Workers Program
Tuskegee, Alabama

5. Guadalupe Organization, Inc.
Guadalupe, Arizona

6. MOPportunities, Inc.
Phoenix, Arizona

7. East Central Arkansas Economic Opportunity Corporation
Forrest City, Arkansas

8. Rural & Urban Community Dev. Ser., Inc.
Little Rock, Arkansas

9. Bakersfield Target Community Citizens Anti-Poverty Council
Bakersfield, California

10. Greater California Education Project
Fresno, California

11. Trabajadores Adelante, Inc.
Gilroy, California

12. Rural Development Corporation
Los Angeles, California

13. a. Department of Human Resources Development
Sacramento, California

b. Rural California Housing Corp.
Sacramento, California

14. San Diego State College H-E-P Program
San Diego, California

15. University of the Pacific H-E-P Program
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16. a. Self-Help Enterprises, Inc.
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b. Tulare County Community Action Agency
Visalia, California

17. Merced County Day Care Center Project
Merced, California

18. a. Colorado Migrant Council
Denver, Colorado

b. Southern Colorado State College H-E-P Program
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19. a. Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc.
Washington, D.C.

b. Rural Housing Alliance
Washington, D.C.

20. University of Miami H-E-P Program
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22. Florida Memorial College H-E-P Program
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23. Southwest Florida Self-Help Housing, Inc.
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24. American Friends Service Committee, Inc.
Lake Worth, Florida

25. a. Florida State Department of Education Adult Migrant Project
Tallahassee, Florida

b. State of Florida
Tallahassee, Florida

26. Better Education for Adults
Moultrie, Georgia

27. Illinois Migrant Council
Chicago, Illinois

28. Associated Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
Indianapolis, Indiana

29. Migrant Action Program
Mason City, Iowa

30. Kansas Council of Agricultural Workers and Low Income Families, Inc.
Garden City, Kansas

31. Department of Community Affairs
Migrant Education Project
Boston, Massachusetts

32. United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc.
Mount Pleasant, Michigan

33. a. Governor's Office, State of Minnesota
St. Paul, Minnesota

b. Minnesota Migrant Council
St. Paul, Minnesota

34. Mississippi Delta Council
Clarksdale, Mississippi

35. Missouri Associated Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
Jefferson City, Missouri

36. University of Nebraska H-E-P Program
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37. Economic Opportunity Board of Clark County
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41. Program Funding, Inc.
Rochester, New York

42. State University of New York at Stony Brook H-E-P Program
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44. North Carolina Council of Churches Migrant Project
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59. University of Texas at El Paso H-E-P Program
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61. Amigos Unidos Federal Credit Union
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62. Mathis Community Action Committee, Inc.
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64. Lynn County Community Development, Inc.
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65. Utah Migrant Council
Salt Lake City, Utah

66. Whatcom County Opportunity Council
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67. Northwest Rural Opportunities
Pasco, Washington

68. Washington State University H-E-P Program
Pullman, Washington

69. a. United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

b. University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee H-E-P Program
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

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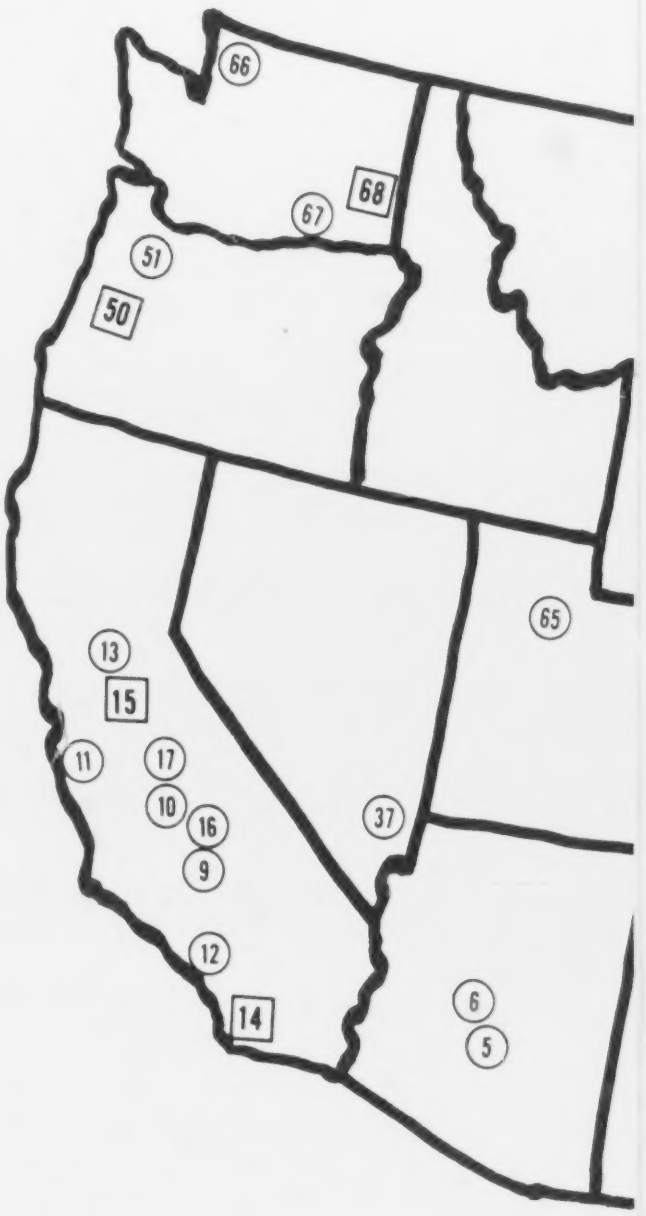

○ MIGRANT AND SEASONAL FARM WORKER PROGRAMS

□ HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCY PROGRAMS

IIIB EOA Projects
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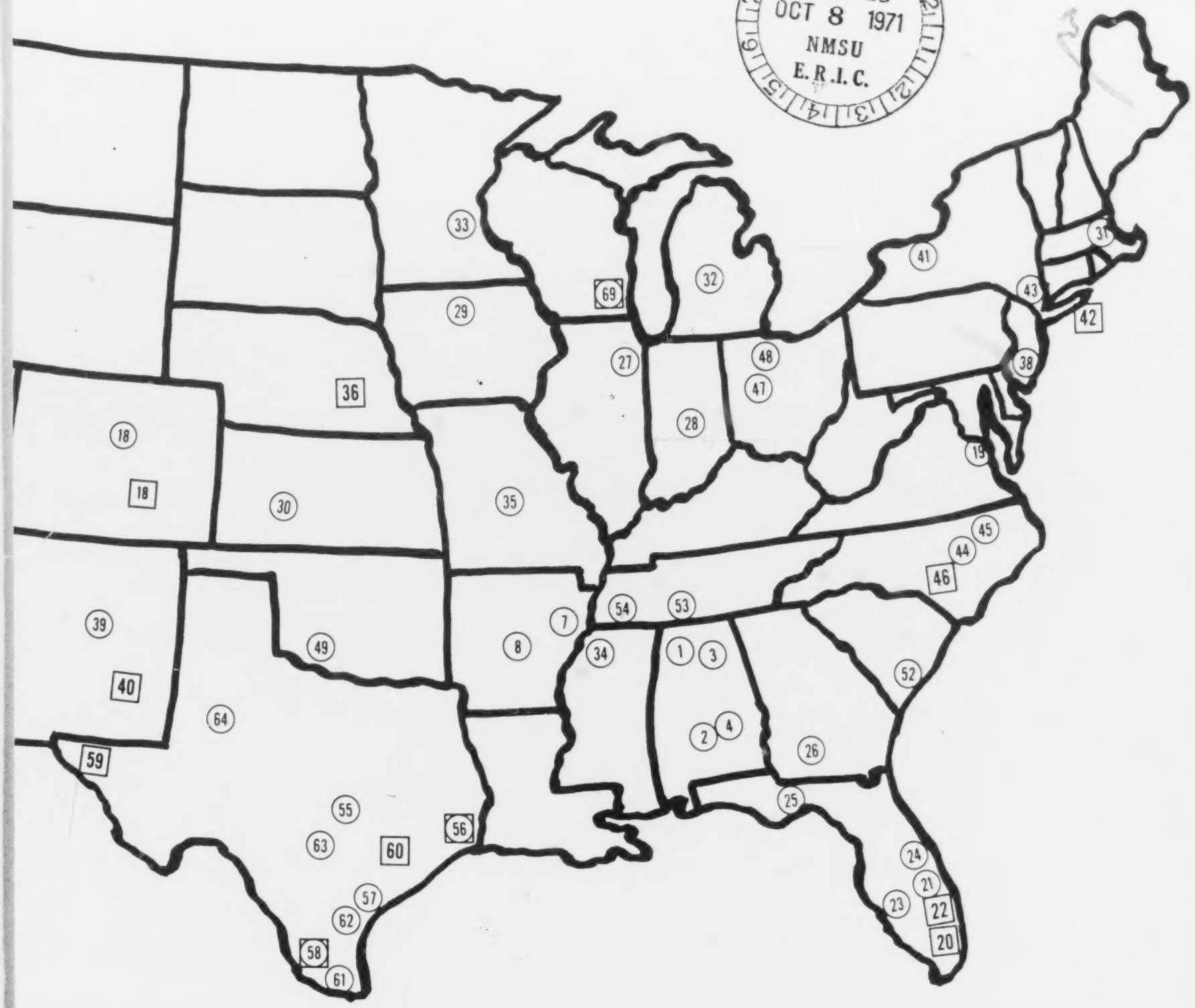

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introduction

In the face of increased agricultural mechanization, farm jobs are disappearing in great numbers. According to the National Advisory Commission of Food and Fiber, there will be a need to find non-farm jobs for 40 percent of the current farm manpower by 1980. This nation has been largely oblivious to its millions of impoverished people left behind in rural America.

In contrast to urban poor, the rural poor are not well organized and have few means for bringing the nation's attention to their problems. Until recently major social welfare and labor legislation, for the most part, by-passed rural Americans, especially low-income farm workers.

Migrant and Seasonal Farm Workers typify the severity of poverty in rural areas more than any other group. The Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, reports that in 1969 the migrant did farm work an average of only 78 days and earned average yearly farm wages of only $891.

Alternatives to Farm Work...

Thus, the major thrust of the Office of Economic Opportunity Title III-B, EOA programs described in this book is to prepare migrant and seasonal farm workers for upgraded jobs and to prepare entire farm worker families for *alternatives* to farm work if they so desire. These alternatives are being supported through projects for adult heads of household that emphasize skill training in preparation for actual job placement. Basic literacy skills, counseling, child development and housing assistance are provided in support of eligible families attempting to improve their ability to *do* for themselves.

In helping farm workers to achieve these ends, projects are, in some cases, receiving cooperation and support from major industries, local businesses, agricultural employers and agriculture-related industries. As a result a link has been forged between displaced farm workers and private business and industry. This relationship has opened doors to farm workers which, because

of the workers' lack of skill and education and their isolation, were previously closed.

In addition to actual job training, the farm workers become independent through their own efforts in establishing cooperatives and self-sustaining enterprises such as stores and other small businesses. They free themselves from welfare and from federal government assistance.

Family Stability

Augmenting the efforts in economic upgrading are family rehabilitation, daycare, and housing programs. In rehabilitation programs, the entire family is involved. While the head of the household is prepared for an upgraded job, his wife learns household and basic consumer management techniques which will assist the family in making the most of hard-earned pay. Also, younger family members receive medical, nutritional and educational support of the type needed to make the family unit as stable as possible during this period of transition.

Through housing programs, low-income farm workers attempt to find permanent decent housing; this is often accomplished through the self-help approach. Workers use long-term low-interest loans from the U.S. Agriculture Department programs. Elsewhere, farm workers are able to find existing homes in communities.

A Variety of Projects

Projects operated for rehabilitation and for temporary services are as varied as the organizations which sponsor them. In some cases, the projects maintain statewide, multi-service programs (such as the Home Education Livelihood Program in New Mexico). Others are single-purpose (like the Southwest Florida Self-Help Housing Program in Florida).

Frequently, projects concentrate upon the heads of household with combination education and training programs (Texas OEO adult education, Community Action Migrant Program of training and placement in Florida and the Greater California Education Project in California).

introduction

H-E-P ... a residential program for migrant youth.

One particular program concentrates on a single age group. This is the High School Equivalency Program (H-E-P), a residential program specifically designed for farm worker youths between 17 and 22 who found it necessary to drop out of high school before graduation. The program prepares students to obtain their high school diplomas by passing the General Educational Development examination. H-E-P students live on university campuses, attend special classes and receive tutoring from university students. Once they have obtained their equivalency diplomas, the H-E-P students are directed into jobs, into vocational training programs, or into college.

Prior to enactment of the Economic Opportunity Act, almost no programs of the type described above were available to farm workers. There were, in addition, very few organizations with specific concern for migrant and seasonal workers. As a direct result of OEO activities, approximately 80 farm worker projects now exist in 35 states. Some of these projects operate using OEO funds in conjunction with non-OEO funds because they have been able to find local support for their operations.

Project sponsors include state and local government agencies, universities, multi-county non-profit corporations, small local agencies, and church-related groups. Individuals from every walk of life have joined these sponsoring organizations to combat farm worker poverty. Represented on the boards and staffs are public officials, businessmen, educators, attorneys, clergymen, growers, private citizens, and, of course, the farm workers themselves.

These individuals and agencies have devised unique approaches to meet the problems of rapid job displacement and the poverty of the farm worker. Their approaches are briefly described in the following pages. For additional information, contact the appropriate project director or the:

Office of Economic Opportunity
Migrant Division, B400
1200 19th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20506

FLORENCE
HUNTSVILLE
TUSKEGEE
HAYNEVILLE

PROGRAM NAME: Colbert-Lauderdale Community Action Committee/Self-Help Housing

ADDRESS: 502 E. College
Florence, Alabama 35630
(205) 766-4330

TYPE OF AGENCY: Nonprofit corporation

AREA SERVED: Colbert and Lauderdale Counties

These two counties occupying the northwest corner of Alabama have a population of approximately 120,000. This area is predominantly rural.

There are approximately 17% Blacks in Colbert and 12% Blacks in Lauderdale.

Due to cutback and cessation of operations in many of the industrial plants in this area, unemployment has increased considerably.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Community Action Committee, which has sponsored other anti-poverty programs in the two counties, is operating a self-help housing program which provides technical assistance to those families who wish to build homes.

While awaiting approval of individual construction loans from the U.S. Farmers Home Administration, the families are taught building skills; are briefed on credit, mortgages, taxes, and the responsibilities of home ownership.

PROGRAM NAME: Federated Resource Institute for Economic Nurture and Development (FRIEND, Inc.)

ADDRESS: P.O.Box 205
Hayneville, Alabama 36040
(205) 548-2192

CENTERS: Hayneville (2), Camden (2), Annie-Manie (1)

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Lowndes and Wilcox Counties

Both of these counties are 85% Black. A labor survey shows that over 550 people who live in Lowndes County work outside the county.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project offers adult basic education, vocational education (radio and television repair, secretarial science, and upholstering), and general educational development; and has a self-help housing component.

The major goal of the project is to develop skills for job placement. The building trades make up a major part of the program and the Presbyterian church is providing land for participants to build houses on. A second major goal is economic development.

All project participants in this program are stipended. Some leave the program on their own to get better jobs or more pay outside the community. However, some Black owned and operated businesses are now coming to the community.

PROGRAM NAME: Seasonal Farm Workers' Program,
Huntsville-Madison County
Community Action Committee

ADDRESS: 501 Washington Street
P.O. Box A-F
Huntsville, Alabama 35801
(205) 534-4533

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Madison County

The key job opportunity in this area is employment at Redstone Arsenal. Housing in Madison county is quite poor.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Seasonal Farm Workers' Program offers adult basic education, general educational development, pre-vocational education, and referral to vocational schools. Participants are now being trained as key punch operators, secretaries, heavy construction workers, reproduction technicians, and welders. Teachers aid in recruitment, and professional counselors do job counseling and follow-up. Most participants in the program receive a stipend.

alabama

PROGRAM NAME:	Seasonally Employed Agricultural Workers Program
ADDRESS:	Department of Vocational, Technical, and Adult Education Tuskegee Institute Tuskegee, Alabama 36088 (205) 727-8441
CENTERS:	Barbour, Bullock, Pike, Russell, Lee, Elmore, and Green Counties; operations in Chambers and Tallapoosa Counties but no centers
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Private college
AREA SERVED:	Ten counties in the Tuskegee area All counties are low-income agricultural, rural communities. Non-agricultural employment opportunities are limited.
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	Vocational education, adult basic education, self-help housing, and community development are all offered by this project. However, its main concern is training participants in job skills leading to job placement. Six hours of classroom instruction are offered each day. Teachers also serve as counselors, and Tuskegee students offer tutorial and counseling services. Day-care is provided for pre-school children, and family counseling sessions are held after regular classroom hours. Most trainees in the program are stipended.

Arizona

arizona

PROGRAM NAME: Guadalupe Organization, Inc.

ADDRESS: 8810 South 56th Street
Guadalupe, Arizona 85281
(602) 967-7528

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit corporation

AREA SERVED: Over half of the participants served by Guadalupe Organization, Inc. are Mexican Americans, while the remainder are Yaki Indians. Very little housing is available in the area.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project operates programs in the areas of adult basic education, general educational development, emergency food and medical services, and referral to High School Equivalency Programs. A job placement program is also underway, as well as a credit union.

PROGRAM NAME: MOPportunities, Inc. (Migrant Opportunities Program)

ADDRESS: 1517 South Black Canyon Highway
Phoenix, Arizona 85009
(602) 253-4118

CENTERS: 10 centers

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit corporation

AREA SERVED: Principally Maricopa and Pinal Counties

This project area is on the rural outskirts of Phoenix; the project serves mostly Mexican Americans. Job opportunities in the area are average, and housing is substandard. Phoenix is one of those major urban centers having no housing code.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education and general educational development, all geared to job placement, escalation, and retention. Vocational education is offered as On-the-Job Training in the clerical field and in the machine shop. This project operates a self-help housing component, and economic development is undertaken through the mobilization of small business industries. This program also operates a college tuition assistance program.

FORREST CITY
LITTLE ROCK

arkansas

PROGRAM NAME: East Central Arkansas Economic Opportunity Corporation

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 709
Forrest City, Arkansas 72335
(501) 633-7686

TYPE OF AGENCY: Anti-poverty agency

AREA SERVED: Saint Francis, Cross, Woodruff, Crittenden, and Lee Counties

Though this area is essentially rural, it does offer some industry. There has been successful placement of participants with modified on-the-job training.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education, vocational education, Consumer Education, and counseling services. General health services are also provided. Vocational tuition grants are available, and the program has a family planning service conducted by a home economist.

PROGRAM NAME: Rural and Urban Community Development Services, Inc.

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 4241 Asher Station
Little Rock, Arkansas 72204
(501) 374-4682

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit (Successor-in-Interest to Arkansas Farmers Union)

AREA SERVED: Southeast Arkansas

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project deals directly with the concerns of the seasonal farmworker, with a primary focus on employment and education. The project will attempt to develop a comprehensive manpower-job development structure and will provide long-term job-placement, plus counseling and support for 500 displaced farmworkers. Prevocational training, job orientation, and health services are also provided, plus on-the-job training facilities.

The program is active in providing for college and/or vocational education training. They are currently working with the placement of 50 qualified youth.

SACRAMENTO
STOCKTON
GILROY
MERCED
FRESNO
VISALIA
BAKERSFIELD
LOS ANGELES
SAN DIEGO

PROGRAM NAME: Bakersfield Target Community Citizens Anti-Poverty Council

ADDRESS: 711 Summer Street
Bakersfield, California 93305
(805) 322-3334

CENTERS: Bakersfield, Lamont, Delano, Wasco, Kettleman City

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Kern and Kings Counties

This two-county area is mainly rural with very little industry and an unemployment rate higher than the national average. There are few medical facilities for the underprivileged as well as little legal assistance. Existent agencies can only satisfy a small percentage of those in need.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers day-care and social services to parents. Its goals are to upgrade the conditions of migrants and seasonal farm workers and to provide services to 300 children by lessening the burden on their parents. Day-care involves beginning awareness of self and parents and community workers like policemen and firemen; health; safety; language development; shapes; numbers and art to reinforce the other things taught. Field trips are part of the children's curriculum.

Thus far, approximately 2,500 children have been served by the program. Parents have benefited by learning how to obtain help from local agencies such as food stamp programs. They have also learned how to go about receiving welfare and unemployment benefits.

PROGRAM NAME: Greater California Education Project

ADDRESS: 760 W. Nielson
Fresno, California 93706
(209) 485-6770

CENTERS: Bakersfield, Fresno, Stockton

AREA SERVED: 9 counties in the San Joaquin Valley - San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Kern, and Ventura

This area, with a population of 30% Mexican-American farm workers, is a typical migrant community. Housing in the San Joaquin Valley is quite poor.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Greater California Education Project, a component agency of the Bakersfield, California TAP, has programs in the areas of English as a second language, adult basic education, general educational development, pre-vocational education, and community resource development. Through these different areas, the project hopes to give the migrant and seasonal farm worker a chance to participate in his own program, since 70% of the area councils and the program board will be composed of farm workers.

PROGRAM NAME: Trabajadores Adelante, Inc.

ADDRESS: 383 First Street
Gilroy, California
(408) 842-7101

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: San Benito, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, and Monterey Counties

Trabajadores Adelante, Inc., serves those rural residents eligible under OEO III-B guidelines in the four-county area. Job opportunities in the area are mostly menial agricultural farm labor, and housing is generally substandard.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Trabajadores Adelante, Inc. offers a farm worker resources leadership program by providing the migrant community with a resource person to give on-the-spot answers to any problems the farm workers might have. The program is a combination of classroom instruction, group study, and agency visitation.

PROGRAM NAME: Rural Development Corporation

ADDRESS: 3910 West Santa Barbara Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90008
(213) 296-5880

CENTERS: Brawley, Calexico, Coachella

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Imperial and Coachella Valleys, Riverside and Imperial Counties

Bad housing is paramount in this area as well as a critical housing shortage. The only existent job opportunities are in agriculture. Over half the area population is white and about one-third is Mexican-American.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education and leadership training, in addition to tuition support for college students. The program also has a grant of seed money to produce jobs and Chicano entrepreneurship. The short-range goals of this project are to make farm workers a little more comfortable in their present situation. The long-range goals of the project are to improve the political, social, and economic existence of the farm worker.

PROGRAM NAME: Department of Human Resources Development
Migrant Services
State of California

ADDRESS: 800 Capitol Mall, Room 5040
Sacramento, California 95814
(916) 445-6000

CENTERS: Fresno

TYPE OF AGENCY: State Agency

AREA SERVED: 15 agricultural counties

This agricultural area has a population of almost entirely Mexican Americans. Before the program started, the area housing situation was so bad that migrants were living in their cars.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program manufactures the components for prefabricated houses in order to provide low-cost temporary housing units for low-income migrant workers. Foremen instruct trainees in the various activities.

PROGRAM NAME: Rural California Housing Corporation

ADDRESS: 2400 21st Street
Sacramento, California 95819
(916) 452-3336

CENTERS: Sacramento, Elk Grove, Galt, Winters, Madison, Windsor, St. Helene

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Yolo, Sonoma, Solano, and Napa Counties

Three-fourths of the participants served in this agricultural area are Mexican Americans. There are very few job opportunities outside agriculture, and housing is extremely bad.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program, which is involved with home building through the self-help process, has as its goal to build 100 homes with responsible home owners. Instruction is offered in nutrition, budgeting, buying, and mortgage payments. Vocational instruction is offered in construction skills, as participants are building their own homes.

The effects of this project are evident in all participating families, whose health has improved, who have become better educated, and who have gained greater self-esteem. The farm worker has shown that he is willing to do his part for his community.

PROGRAM NAME: San Diego State College H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: Centro De Estudios Chicanos
5876 Hardy Avenue
San Diego, California 92115
(714) 286-5351

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at San Diego State College serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. These young people are mostly Mexican Americans from California.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. Both students and staff are bilingual. The goal of the H-E-P Project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs.

PROGRAM NAME:	University of the Pacific H-E-P Program
ADDRESS:	3601 Pacific Avenue Building Quonset #4 Stockton, California 95204 (209) 946-2521
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Private University
AREA SERVED:	The H-E-P Project at the University of the Pacific serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24.
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. The program also offers extra-curricular courses in art and typing. The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P graduates from the University of the Pacific go into upward-mobility jobs or into college.

PROGRAM NAME:	Self-Help Enterprises, Inc. (SHE)
ADDRESS:	220 South Bridge Street Visalia, California 93277 (209) 732-7936
CENTERS:	Visalia, Fresno, Delano, Merced, Modesto
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Private, nonprofit
AREA SERVED:	Fresno, Kern, King, Merced, Tulare, Madera, and Stanislaus counties

This seven county area is one of the major agricultural areas in the United States and employs the largest number of farm workers for an area that size in the country. Approximately three fourths of these workers are Mexican-American.

Most job opportunities in this area are in or related to agriculture - packing houses, farm equipment repair, food processing, and refrigeration pipe construction.

Contract Opportunities, Inc. is a delegate agency of the project and has contracted with suppliers and agencies such as the Forest Service for jobs for former farm workers.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:

SHE's goal is the building of houses, but it also offers technical assistance in home management and credit union formation. The program operates a cabinet shop which produces furniture for sale. A factory produces housing components which are assembled by program participants.

Most participants in this program have had a substantial increase in income in the last year. Since participants have built their own homes, they have not only acquired better housing but also a valuable skill which offers increased job opportunities. Approximately 800 homes have been built so far.

Participants have also begun to show more concern about conditions in the community as a whole. Better sewer systems, street lights, paved roads, and curbs and gutters have been obtained through participant effort with grantee support.

PROGRAM NAME: Tulare County Community Action Agency
Proteus Adult Training Center

ADDRESS: 718 North Court Street
P.O. Box 727
Visalia, California 93277
(209) 734-1945

TYPE OF AGENCY: Delegate, Community Action Agency

AREA SERVED: Tulare County

Of the 41,000 families in Tulare County, 11,000 have an income below the poverty line. Almost one fourth of all housing is substandard. About 44% of the 18 to 25 age group is rejected by Selective Service. Job opportunities outside of farm labor exist in the service industries.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers classroom instruction in job placement, vocational training, adult basic education, English as a second language, general educational development, and driver education. Through these classes, the program hopes to move more farm workers into better paying jobs, primarily outside of agriculture.

In the smaller rural communities, participants have been able to upgrade their own self-images simply by participation in the educational program. As a result of participating in advisory councils, many people have gained leadership skills. Encouraged by project staff members, participants have become actively involved in the food stamp program.

PROGRAM NAME: Merced County Day Care Center Project
Merced County Department of Education

ADDRESS: 632 West 13th Street
Merced, California 95340
(209) 723-2031

TYPE OF AGENCY: Public

AREA SERVED: Livingston and Planada communities

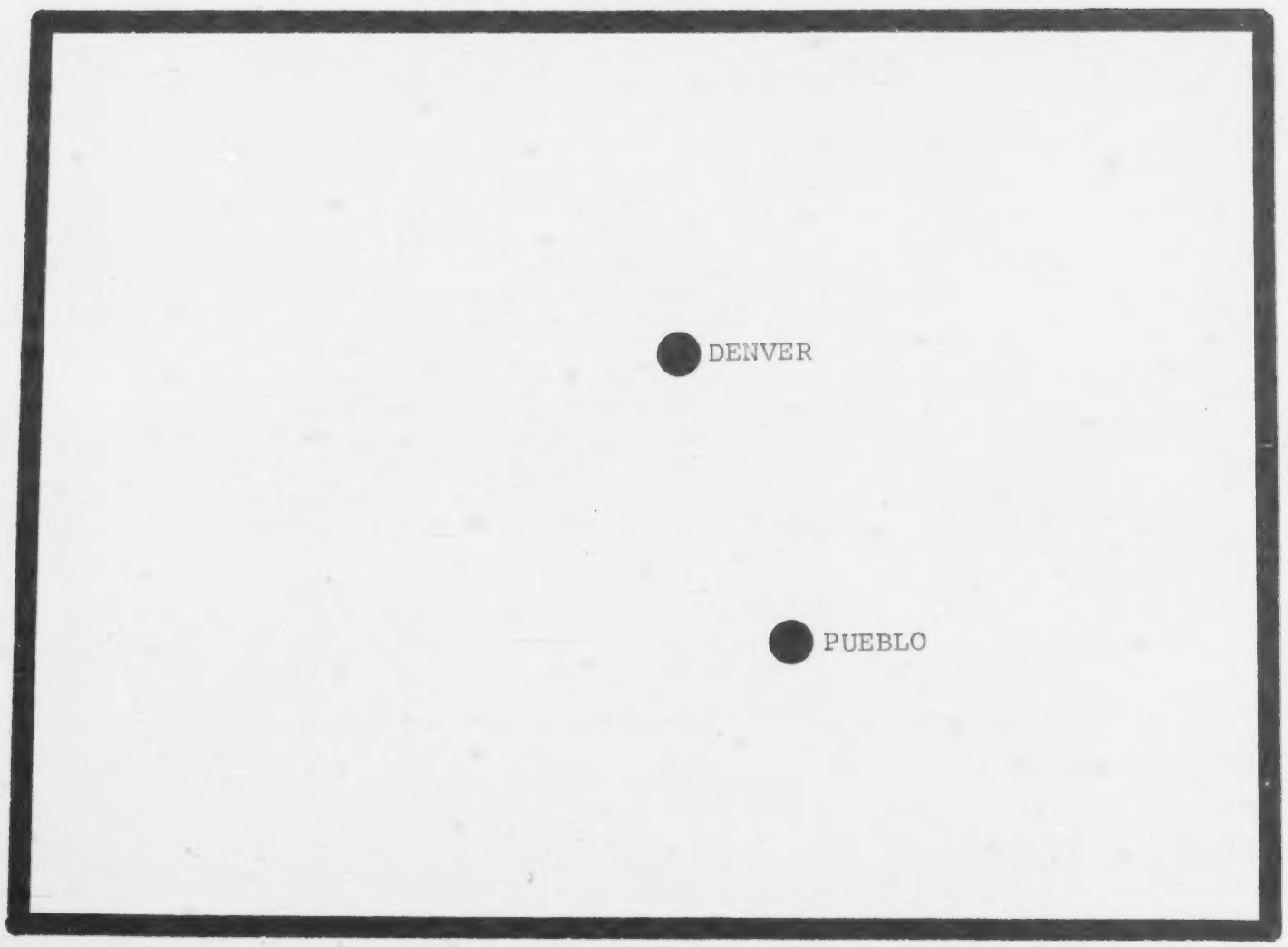
Livingston and Planada are farming communities nearly devoid of industry which would provide full-time annual employment. Therefore, most of the adult work force spends several months during the off-season for agriculture without income.

65% of the families have incomes of less than $3,000. The agricultural nature of employment coupled with a highly limited mean educational level of the target population with little or no skilled labor capabilities restrict the employment opportunities for the population.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:

The primary function of this project is to sharply increase the potential for effective education of children of migrant farm worker families in the communities treated. The proposed pre-school education program to be implemented will stress the following areas of services: instruction, health, nutrition, and parental involvement and education.

A secondary function is to provide supervised care for children, ages 3-5, of migrant farm workers in order that the adult members of the family might seek appropriate employment.


DENVER
PUEBLO

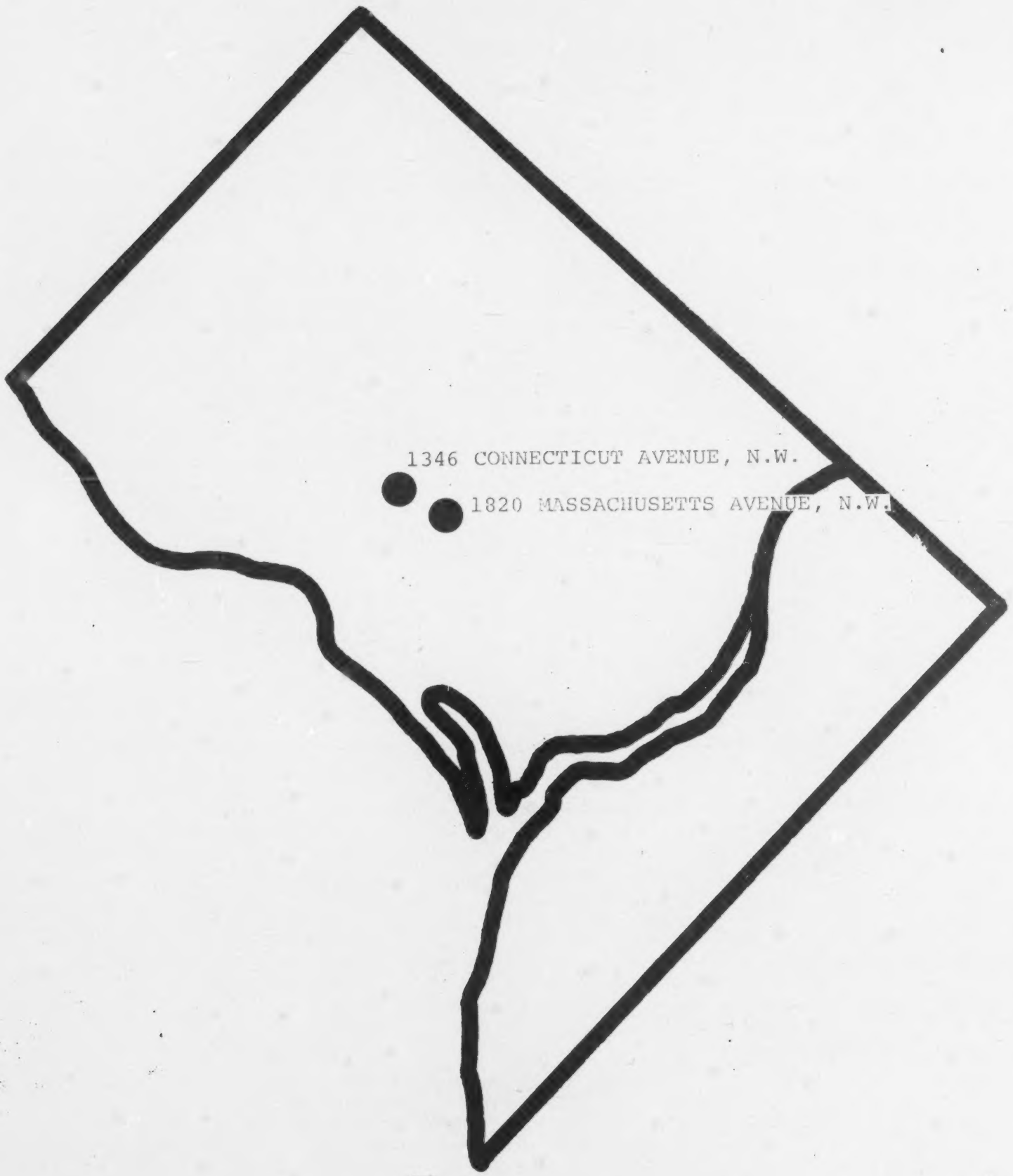
colorado

PROGRAM NAME:	Colorado Migrant Council
ADDRESS:	665 Grant Street Denver, Colorado 80209 (303) 892-6911
CENTERS:	Delta, Lamar, Alamosa, LaSalle
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Nonprofit
AREA SERVED:	Entire state Most of the participants involved with the Colorado Migrant Council are Mexican Americans. Though this area is mainly rural, program staff members are working with Manpower to help workers find non-agricultural jobs. Much housing in the area is poor with many migrants residing in camps. However, some self-help housing operations are underway.
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	Through programs in the areas of adult basic education, general educational development, and English as a second language, Colorado Migrant Council hopes to enhance the learning power of the migrant worker and to teach him basic education skills. This program offers vocational training and job placement and also operates a day-care center.

PROGRAM NAME:	Southern Colorado State College H-E-P Program
ADDRESS:	415 Harrison Pueblo, Colorado 81004 (303) 545-9062
TYPE OF AGENCY:	State University
AREA SERVED:	The H-E-P Project at the Southern Colorado State College serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. The young people are mostly Mexican Americans with some Indians, Blacks and Caucasians. Most of the students are from Colorado, California and Texas.
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes.

colorado

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P graduates from Southern Colorado State College go on to vocational-technical training programs or into college.



30/ 31

PROGRAM NAME:	Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc. (MLAP)
ADDRESS:	1820 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036 (202) 462-2475
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:	Lawrence J. Sherman
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Nonprofit corporation
AREA SERVED:	Nationwide
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	MLAP serves as a national center for research and assistance in the area of laws affecting migrant and seasonal farm workers. Efforts are concentrated on enforcing existing legislation to protect migrants through close cooperation with legal services programs, private attorneys, and Title III-B grantees. The corporation is constantly doing research to document recurring legal problems of migrants. Once such problems are identified, the project distributes form papers and research findings to field and cooperating attorneys. The program plans to maintain extensive communication with persons in the field. It also works closely with local attorneys who normally have primary responsibility for handling local litigation.

PROGRAM NAME:	Rural Housing Alliance
ADDRESS:	Dupont Circle Building 1346 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Washington, D. C. 20036 (202) 659-1680
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:	Clay L. Cochran
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Private, nonprofit
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	RHA is funded to administer housing programs in the Eastern part of the United States. RHA in turn delegates all program operations to local delegate agencies. These delegate agencies consist of III-B grantees, private nonprofit housing corporations and other local organizations which have as their objective the improvement of housing conditions for farm workers.

florida

TALLAHASSEE
LAKE WORTH
FT. LAUDERDALE
FT. MYERS
MIAMI
CORAL GABLES

PROGRAM NAME: University of Miami H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: 1223 Dickinson Drive
Building 48H
Coral Gables, Florida 33146
(305) 284-2566

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Miami serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. This program is ethnically balanced with Mexican-American, Black, Caucasian, Puerto Rican and Indian young people.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. A modular scheduling system is operating at Miami whereby students have time to broaden their field of interest beyond the regular GED curriculum. The program has also developed innovative approaches in the areas of testing and curricula.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs.

PROGRAM NAME: Community Action Migrant Program, Inc. (CAMP)

ADDRESS: 3521 W. Broward Boulevard, Suite 10
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33312
(305) 584-7880

CENTERS: Bartow, Immokolee, Belle Glade, Boynton Beach, Pompano Beach, Homestead

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: 15 county area

The Boynton Beach, Pompano Beach, and Homestead Centers serve about 80% Blacks and 18% Spanish-speaking people. This is an industrial area specializing in electronics, aircraft construction, boat building, the tourist industry, restaurants, construction, and auto dealerships.

Belle Glade, which serves almost 95% Black farm workers, offers very few job opportunities outside of agriculture. There are a limited number of jobs in construction in the Fort Myers area. Plant City and Fort Myers serve 65% Black and 25% Spanish-speaking participants.

The housing situation in all areas is extremely critical, and some migrants must sleep in cars, trucks, and buses.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project offers job development and training, placement, counseling, a program for aged migrants, nonprofit housing services, day-care, a talent search program, and relocating services. Goals include finding off-farm jobs and improving conditions for those who wish to stay in agriculture.

The State Department of Education and the Manpower Development Training Act (MDTA) program are cooperative in providing academic classes. In addition to pre-occupational orientation, a program of recruitment, referral, follow-up, and support is offered to participants.

PROGRAM NAME: Opportunity Center of Broward County, Inc. (OCBC)

ADDRESS: 1551 S.W. 40th Street
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33315
(305) 525-0316

CENTERS: Fort Lauderdale, Pompano Beach

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Broward County and South Florida

This area, with about 3/4 million people, has a very diversified population which includes migrants, Caribbean workers, Cuban refugees, and reservation Indians.

The county has condominiums on the coast and some new ones inland which are integrated. There are also migrant camps and federal housing areas, but the camps are quite limited for the size of the migrant population.

Major job opportunities in the area are primarily non-skilled jobs in the building trades, food service, and hospital work. Factory sub-assembly line work is also available.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers pre-vocational evaluation, vocational training, adult basic education, and general educational development classes. The goal of the program is to provide training for employment in non-agricultural areas.

Group and individual counseling are offered. This program, in order to support job readiness, offers both vocational and academic classes.

Last year, three hundred people returned to work at the minimum wage or above. Approximately 50% of the participants were on welfare prior to entering the program.

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florida

PROGRAM NAME: Southwest Florida Self-Help Housing, Inc.

ADDRESS: 2830 St. Charles Street
Fort Myers, Florida 33901
(813) 334-4137

CENTERS: Fort Myers, Immokalee

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Lee, Hendry, and Collier Counties

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program, involved basically with self-help housing, also operates a day-care center. It has as its goals the construction of 110 homes this program year and 75 homes next program year. This entirely vocational program lets participants gain skills by actual practice in the areas of carpentry and interior sheet-rock hanging. There are weekly meetings of building associations for instruction in the use of tools, writing checks, voter registration, and home repair.

Three community councils have been formed which petition county commissioners for street lighting, trash pick-up, etc. Taxes have been lessened as a result of Florida's Homestead Exemption Act. The homes are appraised at $12,000 to $14,000, and the Act reduces this tax base to $9,000. The project instructs the participants in the details of applying for the exemption.

PROGRAM NAME: American Friends Service Committee, Inc. (AFSC)
Migrant Leadership Education Project

ADDRESS: 4482 Clinton Boulevard
Lake Worth, Florida 33460
(305) 965-6991

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Palm Beach, Broward, Martin, and Okeechobee Counties

The Everglades is a rural farming area; while the east coast is an urban area in which very poor communities are surrounded by affluent areas. Palm Beach County has more poor people on a percentage basis than 90% of the counties in the United States. Housing is rental,

over-crowded, and substandard. The project has 80% Black participants and 20% Mexican Americans and Puerto Ricans. Job opportunities are in construction and electronic industries, all of which are subject to great fluctuations in employment levels.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program is funded through the Migrant Leadership Education Project of AFSC, located in High Point, North Carolina. It offers aid in the areas of family planning in conjunction with county health departments, job placement, community organization, and housing. Goals of the program include the following: (1) to develop independent housing, (2) to get migrant women actively involved in family planning and to have family planning efforts taken over by county health departments, (3) to move farm workers into better employment in construction and industry, and (4) to help small community organizations become established and achieve selected goals.

This project offers no classroom instruction per se. However, counseling in family planning is offered, with special emphasis on reaching teenage girls.

PROGRAM NAME: Florida Memorial College H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: 15800 N.W. 42 Avenue
Miami, Florida 33054
(305) 625-4141

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private College

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at Florida Memorial College serves high school drop-outs, migrant and seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. These students are mostly Blacks from Florida, Alabama and Georgia.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students are recruited from the same agencies that make referrals to the University of Miami H-E-P. All of the students live in University dormitories and study in small individualized classes.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P student college placements are at Florida Memorial College.

florida

PROGRAM NAME: Florida State Department of Education
Adult Migrant Project

ADDRESS: Tallahassee, Florida 32304
(904) 599-5796

CENTERS: Winter Garden, Tampa, Bradenton, Sarasota

TYPE OF AGENCY: State

AREA SERVED: Orange, Hillsborough, Manatee, and Sarasota Counties

This area, including both urban and rural counties, runs the gamut of jobs. The program offers individual job placement and very diversified job opportunities. The majority of program participants are Black, with about one quarter Mexican-American and a few white. Housing in all four counties is both scarce and of poor quality.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The goal of this program is to provide adults with remedial education for upward-mobility jobs through programs in adult basic education, general educational development, and vocational training. Classroom instruction involves both academic and vocational areas. Counseling is offered, and tutoring is provided by volunteers.

Through the program, participants gain the skills which enable them to earn more money and find better housing situations.

PROGRAM NAME: State of Florida

ADDRESS: The Capitol; Tallahassee,
Florida 32301
(904) 877-5313

TYPE OF AGENCY: State

AREA SERVED: All Counties in Florida

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The State of Florida will set up a task force which will include senior members of the State Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Community Affairs, Education, and Health. They will re-examine existing services and legislation for migrants with the intention of making these departments more responsive to the migrant poor. They will conduct a thorough examination of the files of the participating departments, review the published data, prepare demographic analysis and projections, identify solutions and determine the resources required to pursue them.

MOULTRIE

georgia

PROGRAM NAME: Better Education for Adults
(Southwest Georgia Community Action Council, Inc.)

ADDRESS: Building #3, Spence Field - Route 5
Moultrie, Georgia 31768
(912) 985-4280

TYPE OF AGENCY: Delegate of a Community Action Agency

AREA SERVED: Colquitt, Thomas, Grady, Mitchell, and Worth Counties

This program, located in a predominantly rural area, is affiliated with the Southwest Georgia Community Action Council. In the five-county area, 4,000 people are employed only seasonally, and the literacy level in the area is low. Black agricultural workers make up about two thirds of the population. Due to increased mechanization, most sharecroppers and day laborers in the area are out of business, and these displaced farm workers have moved into the poor sections of small towns in the area. Basic crops grown in the five counties include tobacco, corn, peanuts, and vegetables.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers vocational training in the areas of welding, auto paint and body repair, job orientation, nurse's aide training, knitting, masonry, and carpentry. Goals of the project include the following: (1) to place at least 200 people in upgraded, sustained employment; 90 of these in On-the-Job Training slots, (2) to place a total of 90, 30 at a time, in jobs that are already identified, (3) to place 20 participants in area vocational schools; the project pays for books, tuition, and stipends, and (4) to recruit and refer high school dropouts to High School Equivalency Programs.

ILLINOIS

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illinois

PROGRAM NAME: Illinois Migrant Council

ADDRESS: 1307 South Wabash
Chicago, Illinois 60605
(312) 663-1522

CENTERS: Aurora, Rock Island, Chicago Heights, Cairo, Sterling, Palatine, Joliet, Hoopston, Mundelein, Crystal Lake.

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Entire state

Most of the participants served by this program are Mexican Americans. The area is affluent in the farm equipment, steel, and electronic industries.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Through this program, participants may receive instruction in adult basic education or general educational development. A program in vocational education and job placement is also offered.

Economic development in the Cairo-Cobden area of the state includes a feeder-pig cooperative and a pre-fab housing component. A cooperative supermarket is also a venture in the area.

In the Rock Island area a Transitional Center is operative. The center is funded by the Mid-west Council of La Raza and is a cooperative effort by various agencies to assist Migrant and Seasonal Farm Workers to settle out of the stream. IMC administers $45,000 of the funds.

INDIANAPOLIS

indiana

PROGRAM NAME: Associated Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.

ADDRESS: 806 E. 38th Street
Indianapolis, Indiana 46205
(317) 925-9809

CENTERS: Hammond, South Bend, Fort Wayne, Marion, Kokomo, Muncie, Sweetser

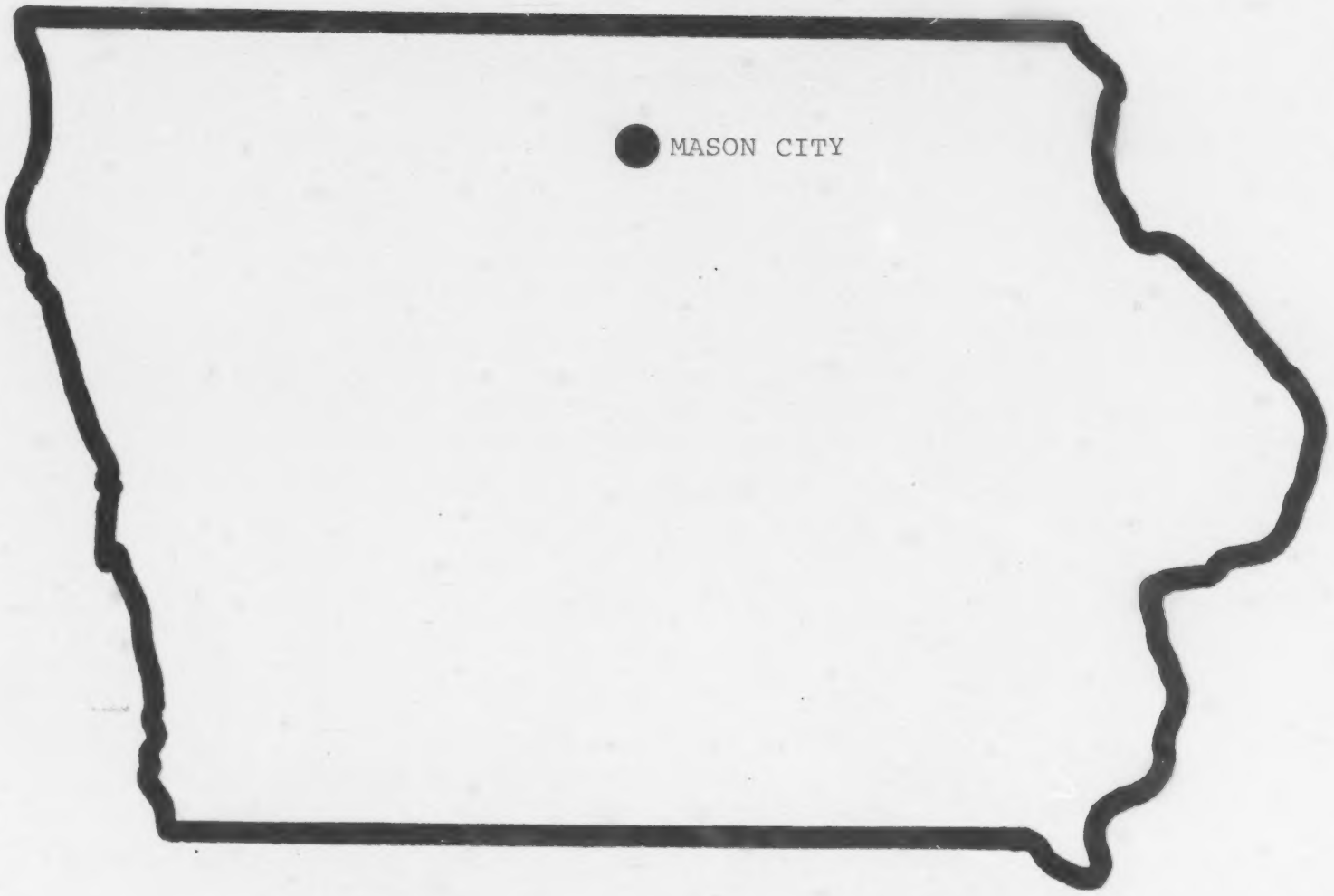
TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Project centers have access to 25,000 migrant workers who come to the area each year: 85% of these are Spanish-speaking.

Local industries include automobile, steel, RCA, and REMCO factories.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The basic goal of this program is to get people out of poverty by placing them in jobs which they are now capable of performing as a result of training and preparation. General educational development is a very important factor of the program. Counseling and follow-up operations are performed by teachers. Twenty-one day-care centers are also in operation.

IOWA



iowa

PROGRAM NAME: Migrant Action Program

ADDRESS: 1414 North Federal
Mason City, Iowa 50401
(515) 423-7572

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: North Central and Southeastern Iowa

This area is essentially rural with some concentrations of urban populations and a target population that is mostly Mexican-American. There are job opportunities in agriculture-related industries and food processing plants. Housing for the target population is a major problem.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Goals of this program include job placement, location of housing, education referral, and referral to social service agencies. The program refers migrants to educational institutions for adult basic education and English as a second language.

Migrant Action Program serves as a bridge between the migrant stream and local communities over which the farm worker may pass should he choose to settle-out.

GARDEN CITY

kansas

PROGRAM NAME: Kansas Council of Agricultural Workers and Low Income Families, Inc.

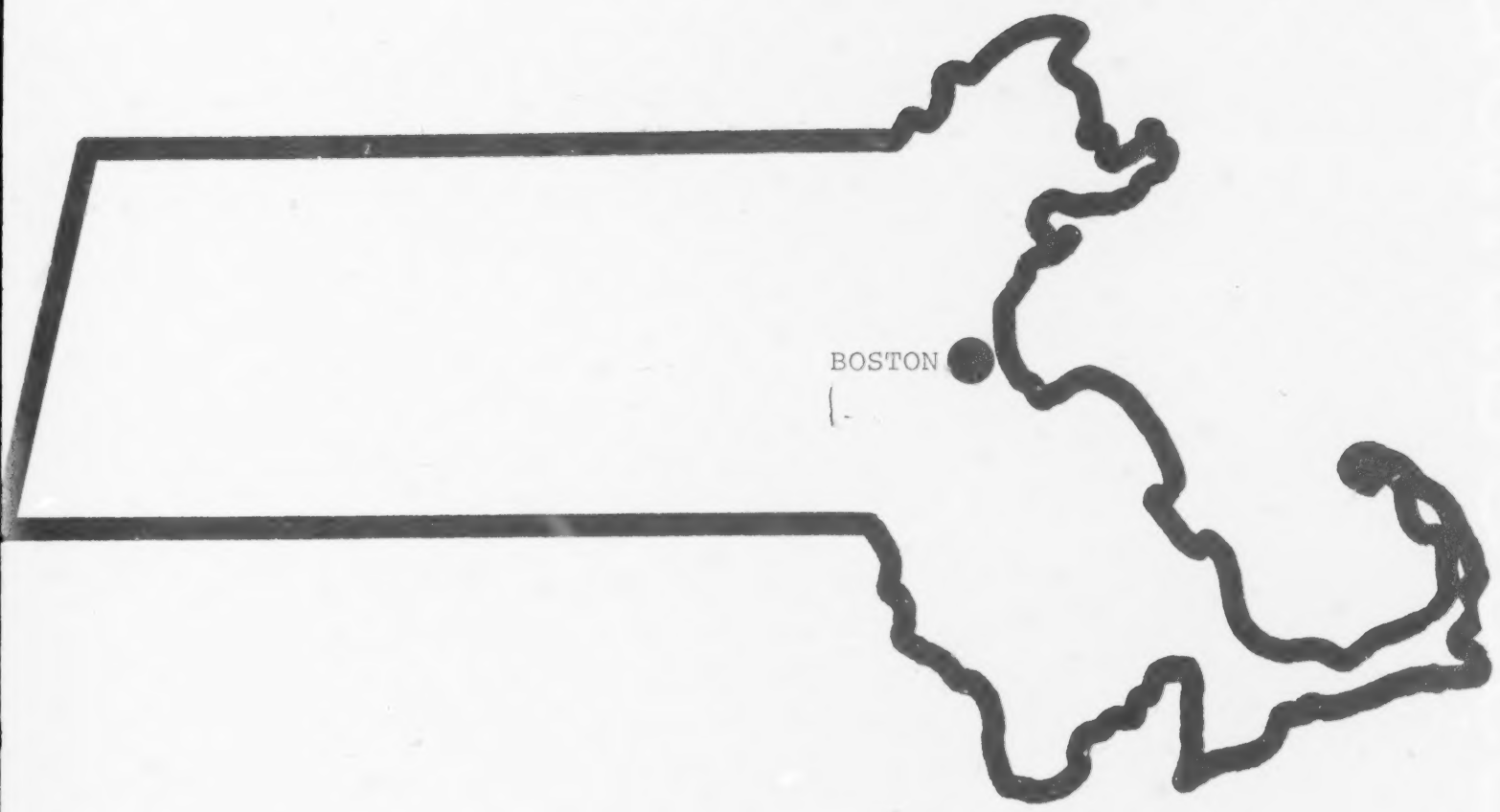
ADDRESS: Box 241
Garden City, Kansas 67846
(316) 275-4123

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Western Kansas

This nine (9) county rural area is primarily agriculturally oriented, with a large population of Mexican Americans. Job opportunities are in agriculture-related industries and farming.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program will attempt to improve the communication skills of all participants. It will also assist the farmworkers in seeking better employment, utilizing state and local resources. It is hoped that through Council efforts the farmworkers will be able to effectively function in their communities by participating in all functions of their community.


BOSTON

massachusetts

PROGRAM NAME:	Department of Community Affairs Migrant Education Project
ADDRESS:	141 Milk Street, 5th Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02109 (617) 727-7024
TYPE OF AGENCY:	State agency
AREA SERVED:	Western Massachusetts and the Connecticut Valley
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	This Grantee is in the process of suspending current operations in order to reconstitute the program in western Massachusetts and the Connecticut Valley. In the meantime, a planning grant will be in effect.

MOUNT PLEASANT

michigan

PROGRAM NAME: United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (UMOI)

ADDRESS: 111 South Lansing, Box 324
Mount Pleasant, Michigan 48858
(517) 772-2901

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: State-wide

Most of the participants served by this project are Mexican Americans.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: UMOI assists migrant families who wish to re-settle in Michigan by offering job placement, supplementary adult basic education, cooperatively funded vocational training at the Muskegon and Kalamazoo Skills Training Centers, and other supportive services. UMOI also provides direct or referral services to migrant workers and their families working in Michigan.

In addition a tuition support program is offered in cooperation with Central Michigan University. There is also a summer university-affiliated program whereby university students have the option to receive course credit for UMOI summer employment. UMOI administers an emergency food and medical program for a 15 state area.

ST. PAUL

minnesota

PROGRAM NAME: Governor's Office, State of Minnesota

ADDRESS: State Capitol
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101
(612) 221-3391

TYPE OF AGENCY: State

AREA SERVED: State-wide

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program is an attempt to coordinate Federal, state and local resources earmarked for the benefit of migratory farm workers and their families, and to mobilize for these people yet untapped funds. The program, which will operate for one year only, will place a Migrant Coordinator on the Governor's immediate staff, and he will begin by cataloguing current efforts for migrant workers in the state. He will develop an overall migrant program for Minnesota, effect future legislation, and mobilize additional resources for migrants as long-range goals.

PROGRAM NAME: Minnesota Migrant Council

ADDRESS: 264 West 7th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102
(612) 224-3841

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: State-wide

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Minnesota Migrant Council is a newly incorporated agency which arose from the midst of the Chicano community, a community composed primarily of former migrants.

Prior to this incorporation, the MMC was highly successful in mobilizing resources in the Twin Cities area for the benefit of settling migrants.

The goals of this agency are to locate housing, permanent or temporary, for migrant families and to locate jobs for adult migrants in non-agricultural jobs which pay at least the Federal minimum wage. These goals are highly dependent upon other anti-poverty efforts in Minnesota.

Settled migrants brought the MMC into being and provide the major source of input into program planning.

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mississippi

PROGRAM NAME: Mississippi Delta Council

ADDRESS: 127 Fourth Street
Clarksdale, Mississippi 38614
(601) 627-3716

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: The delta region of northwest Mississippi

This is a basically agricultural area that is in the process of mechanization and, in limited areas, industrialization.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program is a consolidation of the former III-B programs: Mid-State Opportunities, Inc.; Coahoma Opportunities, Inc., and Delta Opportunities Corporation. Mississippi Delta Council has grown through a comprehensive recognition by the former grantees of the need to combine and unify program resources in Mississippi. The new council will pursue the following goals: (1) to provide an organization through which programs organized to aid seasonal farm workers may work together more effectively, (2) to provide a "clearing house" of information on all programs serving the workers of the northern Mississippi rural communities, (3) to assist other agencies and the general public to better understand the purposes of programs designed to assist seasonal farm workers, (4) to provide a comprehensive program development to all programs in the area, and (5) to serve as a liaison between farm worker groups of the northern Mississippi rural areas and funding sources.

JEFFERSON CITY

missouri

PROGRAM NAME: Missouri Associated Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. (MAMOS)

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 204
418 Madison Street
Jefferson City, Missouri 65101
(314) 635-0136

CENTERS: Wardell, Marston, Malden, Gobler, Caruthersville, Joplin, Appleton City

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

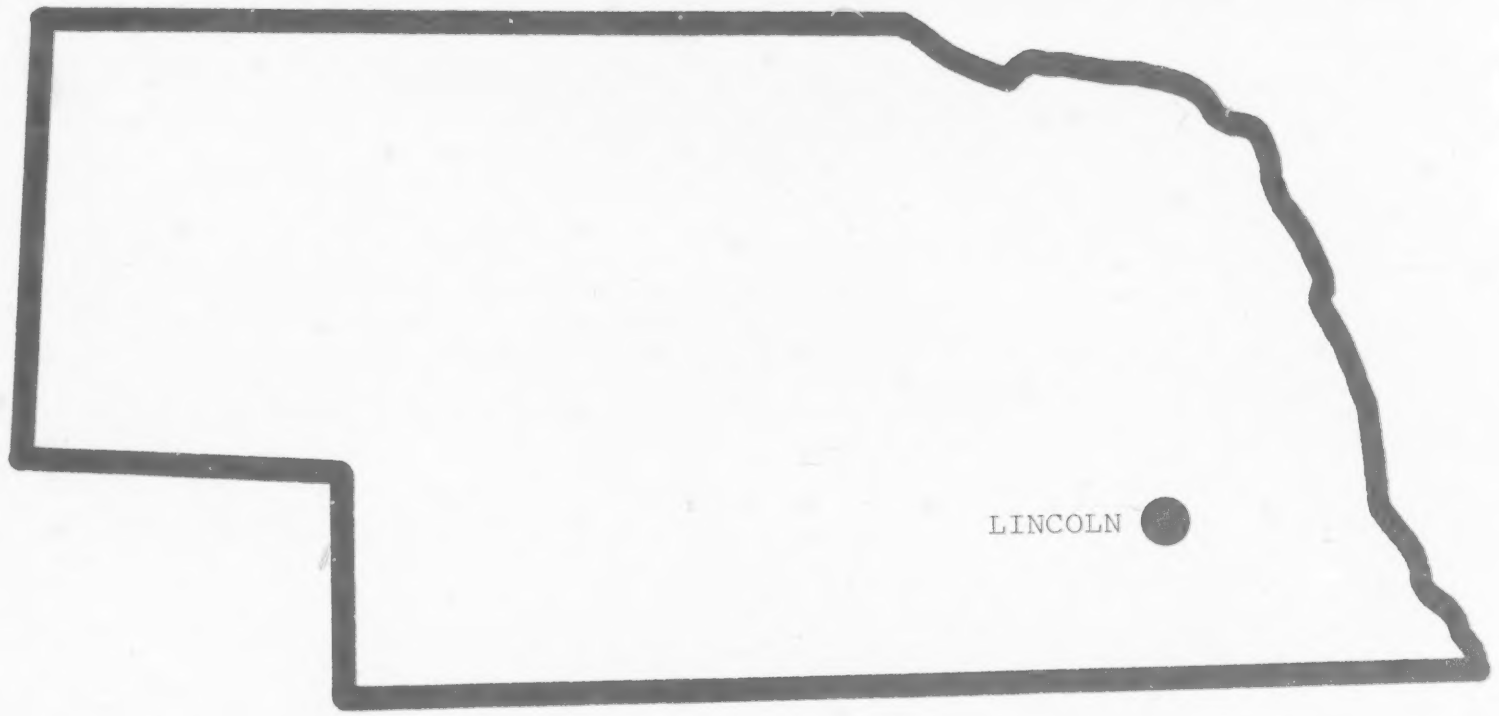
AREA SERVED: Southeast and midwestern Missouri

The participants served by this program are almost evenly divided between Black and white. Job opportunities in the area include work in the fields of auto mechanics, body and fender repair, carpentry, air conditioning and refrigeration.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education and general educational development. The basic goals of MAMOS are vocational education and job placement. Vocational training is provided through the Tri County Trade School in Malden, Missouri and OJT is provided by the local CAP in Appleton City which is a MAMOS delegate agency.

The Multi-Agency Coordinating Center funded by EDA provides job placement in the Bootheel area.

The project also operates a self-help housing component which is in the process of building ten new homes.


LINCOLN

nebraska

PROGRAM NAME: University of Nebraska H-E-P Program

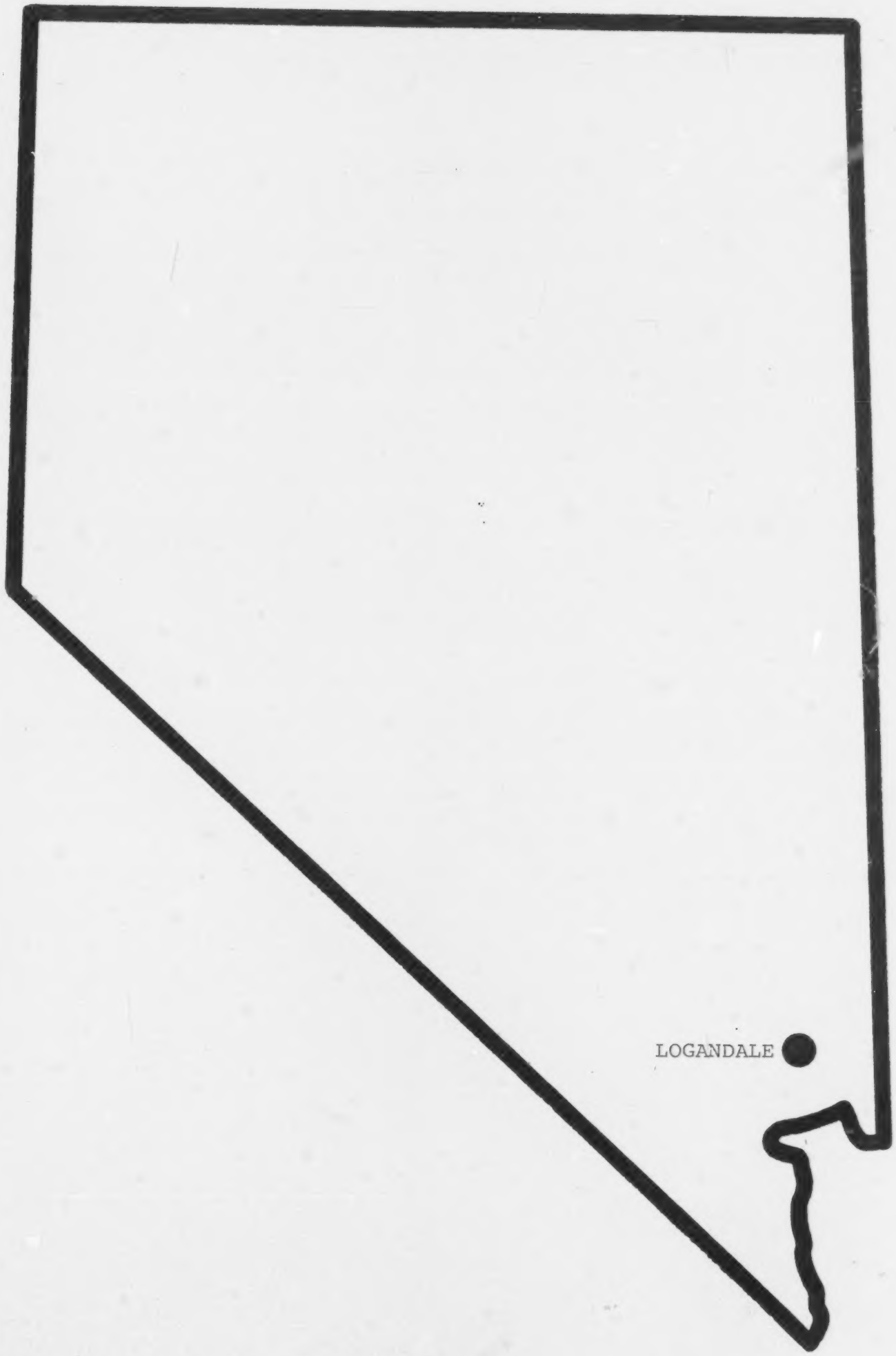
ADDRESS: Nebraska Human Resources Research Center
501 Building, North 10
Lincoln, Nebraska 68508
(402) 472-3477

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Nebraska serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. These students are mostly Mexican Americans from Nebraska, Texas and Arizona.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. This project offers innovative counseling and tutoring efforts. The project offers students optional classes in typing, life skills development, driver education and art.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P graduates from the University of Nebraska go on to vocational-technical training programs or into college.



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PROGRAM NAME: Economic Opportunity Board of Clark County

ADDRESS:
Logandale School
P. O. Box 247
Logandale, Nevada 89021
(702) 397-2516

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

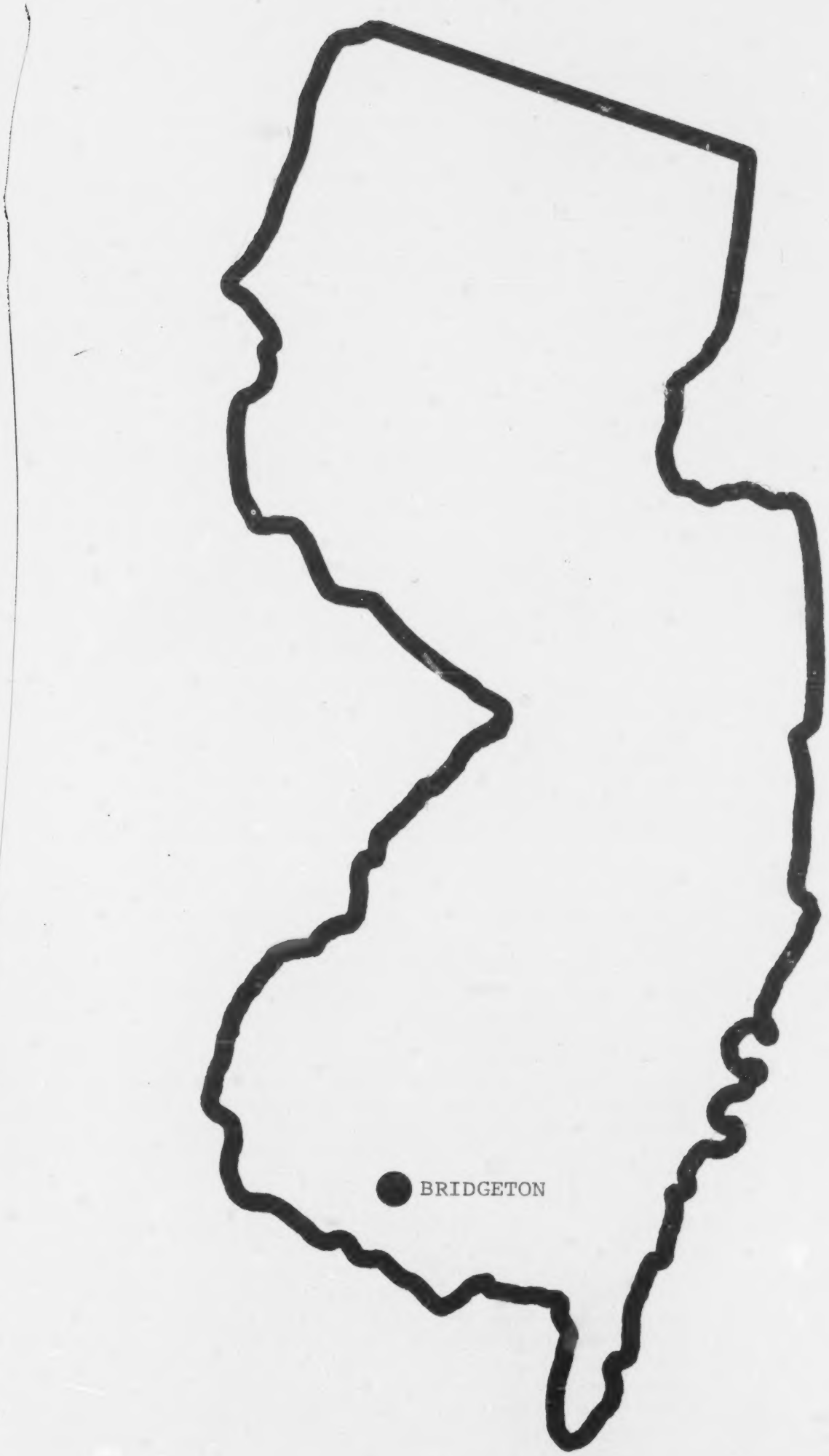
AREA SERVED: Moapa Valley area

This is a rural dairy farming area in which farms provide the only available work for migrants (Mexican Americans). The large farm owners are Japanese; the rest of the population is white, with the exception of a few Piute Indians.

There are very few job opportunities in the Moapa Valley, and industry is nonexistent. Furthermore, no housing is available; only migrant camps currently exist.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Through this program, migrants are referred to classes at the Manpower Training Center. The local school system sponsors general educational development classes, and day-care centers are in operation for children. The project hires social workers to make referrals to social service agencies for welfare, health, and dental care.

This program is well received by participants. It teaches the children pre-school basics and English, thus preparing them for public schools. Migrant workers have come to depend upon the center, and the community also receives the program well.


BRIDGETON

new jersey

PROGRAM NAME: Southwest Citizens Organization for Poverty Elimination (SCOPE)

ADDRESS: 38 North Laurel Street
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302
(609) 455-4500

TYPE OF AGENCY: Nonprofit; Community Action Agency

DELEGATE AGENCIES: Atlantic Human Resources, Inc., (Hammonton and Landisville)
Adult Migrant Opportunity Program (Vineland)

AREA SERVED: Cumberland, Salem, Gloucester, Atlantic, and Cape May Counties

Approximately one-half of the population of these five (5) counties is made up of Blacks and Spanish-speaking people (primarily Puerto Ricans).

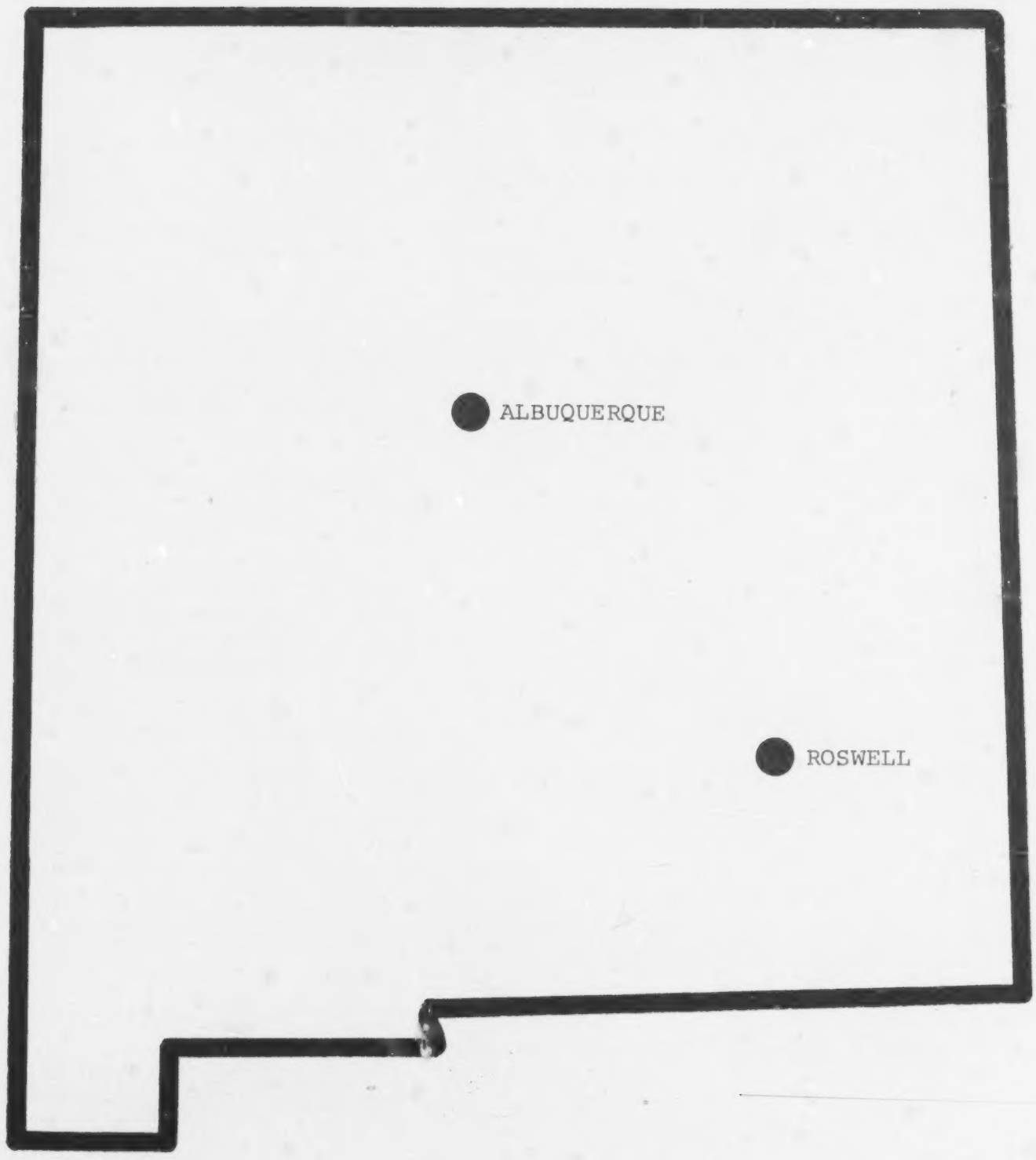
Of the housing units available, many are substandard. Construction costs are high and mortgage money is not available, so rent in the area is severely inflated.

Job opportunities are limited because of industrial under-development, but employment is available in the areas of food processing and related fields, the apparel industry, glass and plastic industries, and shipping. Some of these industries, however, provide only seasonal employment.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The program operating in Bridgeton acts as a referral recruiter for vocational, High School Equivalency, and General Educational Development programs. The goals of the program include college placement, placement on jobs with training possibilities, and the acquisition of vocational skills. The program refers members of the target population to other academic, vocational, and avocational facilities. Counseling and tutoring are available. Day care is also offered to 50 children on a year-round basis, and to an additional 150 children during the summer. One of the delegate agencies, the Adult Migrant Opportunity Program in Vineland, teaches adult basic education, English as a second language, and general educational development. In addition, the program offers an introduction to the building trades and job orientation. Program goals include improving the participant's ability to speak

English to enable him to get a job, and placing participants in upward-mobility jobs. This stipended program offers classroom instruction in pre-vocational skills, basic living skills, cultural and civic improvement, and job orientation.

The other delegate agency (Atlantic Human Resources), which has centers in Hammonton and Landisville, offers adult basic education, English as a second language, day-care, and referral services for migrants as they settle in the area. In the winter, English as a second language classes are held in a local church, and adult basic education is offered during the summer in the migrant camps.



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new mexico

PROGRAM NAME: Home Education Livelihood Program (HELP)

ADDRESS:
933 San Pedro, S.E.
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87108
(505) 265-7951

CENTERS: Agency administration is headquartered in Albuquerque with four main center offices in Las Cruces, Roswell, Espanola, and Las Vegas.

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Entire state of New Mexico

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The program covers a large rural area, including the Checkerboard area, a predominantly Indian area.

Program activities include adult basic education, skills training, self-help housing, day care and job development. English as a second language and counseling are also offered.

Areas in which vocational education is taught include welding, mechanics, carpentry and home economics.

The program is working toward improved housing and living conditions by providing self-help housing. The construction of approximately 100 self-help houses has been undertaken.

PROGRAM NAME: Eastern New Mexico University at Roswell
H-E-P Program

ADDRESS:
P.O. Box 6761
Roswell Campus
Roswell, New Mexico 88201
(505) 347-5441, ext. 65

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at Eastern New Mexico University at Roswell serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. Two thirds of the students are Mexican-American. The remaining third are Black, Indian and Caucasian.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. The program has experienced success with

the use of programmed instructional materials. Most of the H-E-P graduates go on to college in New Mexico or Texas. Many enter vocational-technical training at Eastern New Mexico University in the fields of aircraft maintenance and repair, nursing and human service occupations, electronics and computer technology.

70/71

new york

PROGRAM NAME: Program Funding, Inc.

ADDRESS: 375 Stone Road
Rochester, New York 14616
(716) 621-3710

AREA SERVED: Entire State

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Program Funding, Inc. is the Title III-B administrative and funding agency in the state of New York. Formed in 1969 as the Bureau of Program Funding, it was the umbrella agency for several migrant programs already in existence in the state. It is the function of Program Funding, Inc. to fund, totally or partially, various programs in the state of New York which are seeking to assist migrant and seasonal farm workers.

PROGRAM NAME: State University of New York
at Stony Brook H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: 196 Humanities Building
Stony Brook, L.I., New York 11790
(516) 246-4052

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the State University of New York serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. Two thirds of the H-E-P population is Black. The other third is Mexican-American or Puerto Rican. The students are from the northeast, Texas, Florida, Arkansas, Massachusetts, New York and New Jersey.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. The program also offers a highly effective tutoring component.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs.

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new york

PROGRAM NAME: Westchester Legal Services
The Sullivan-Orange Legal Services Project

ADDRESS: 56 Grant Street
White Plains, New York 10601
(914) 761-9200

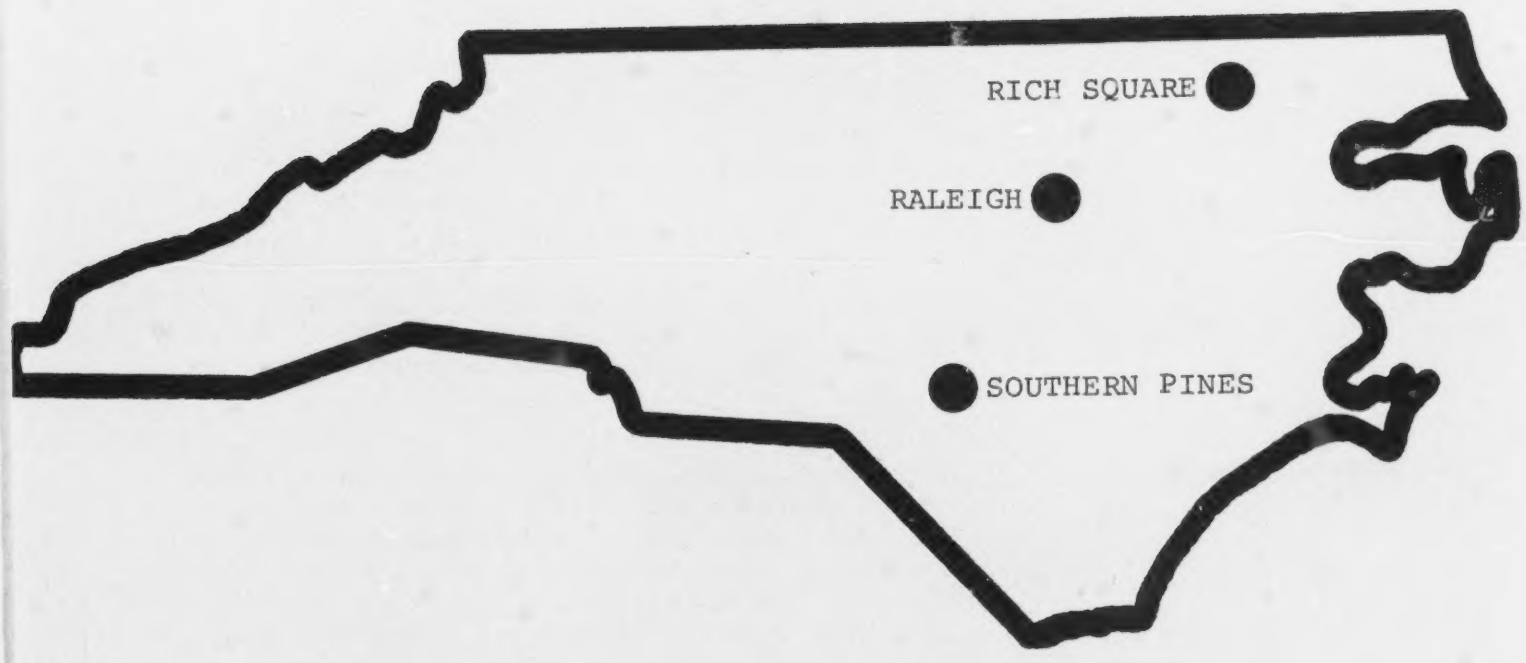
TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Westchester, Orange and Sullivan counties

The area served is predominantly of mixed ethnic groups. Of the total population of 1,000,000 approximately 10% are poor.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Westchester Legal Services is a new Title III-B program funded to deal with the following problem areas: (1) health - ineffective code compliance by local health authorities (2) welfare - worker benefits denied because of their transient status (3) housing - substandard conditions (4) wages - not clearly spelled out to the migrant (5) education - entry denials of migrant children to local schools because of residency requirements/ illiterate adults (6) consumer goods - non-availability/inflated prices.

The above problems will be addressed through the combined efforts of attorneys, social workers, and social and governmental agencies.



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north carolina

PROGRAM NAME: North Carolina Council of Churches Migrant Project

ADDRESS: 723 West Johnson Street
Raleigh, North Carolina 27603
(919) 828-0303

CENTERS: Central Office: Raleigh, Outstations: Johnston, Greene, Hyde, Tyrrell, and Carteret Counties

TYPE OF AGENCY: Interdenominational church organization

AREA SERVED: Entire state; the Emergency Food Plan serves the entire eastern United States

The community served is a rural, predominantly Black area. Though job opportunities are not plentiful, they do exist in garment, steel-tank, and other small industries. The project has been able to turn over its day-care centers to low-income corporations of migrant and seasonal farm worker persons, from whom it now purchases services.

Housing in the area is bad; statistics show at least three of five outstations to be located in 75% substandard housing areas.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education, general educational development, and job-readiness training. In addition, it has an economic development program concerned with (1) job placement and follow-up, (2) coops and buying clubs, (3) establishing low-income-operated corporations, and (4) loans for economic ventures. The project also operates a year-round emergency food program. Adult basic education, general educational development, and job-readiness training are provided at all outstations ("human development centers") by contracted community colleges, who provide instructors and materials. The only stipended area of the program trains day-care aides.

PROGRAM NAME: Family Development Training Project

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 559
Rich Square, North Carolina 27869
(919) 539-2216

CENTERS: Rich Square (residential), Windsor, Ahoskie, Jackson, Enfield

TYPE OF AGENCY: Delegate agency of Choanoke Area Development Association (CADA) in Murfreesboro, North Carolina

AREA SERVED: Bertie, Halifax, Hertford, and Northampton Counties

In this rural area, which is almost 2/3 Black, job opportunities are only fair. Wages are not attractive in comparison with other locales, and adequate housing is virtually non-existent.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Through this program adult basic education, general educational development, prevocational and vocational training are provided in a total family setting. Heads of household are placed in meaningful jobs while their wives are instructed in home management. Day care and tutorial services are provided for children. In the residential center at Rich Square, skills training is offered in electric welding, auto mechanics, plumbing and wiring, and radio-television repair. Referrals are made for those whose family structures do not permit their enrollment in the program.

The Radio Corporation of America (RCA) Service Company is currently under contract with CADA to operate the family development project. Strengthening of the family unit is the constant behind the academic and vocational goals of the program.

PROGRAM NAME: H-E-P Prep of North Carolina

ADDRESS: 155 W. New Hampshire Avenue
Southern Pines, North Carolina 28387
(919) 692-6131

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit corporation

AREA SERVED: H-E-P Prep of North Carolina serves high school drop-outs, between the ages of 17 and 24. All of the students are migrant and seasonal farm workers; this program has the additional capability of serving young married couples. The H-E-P Prep students come from the North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee area.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Goals of the H-E-P Prep include preparation for the GED, followed by sustained progressive employment or placement in a job training program or in college. Students endeavor to reach these goals through individualized and programmed instruction as well as participation in the varied, on-sight vocational

north carolina

training facilities. Students live and study in the Southland Hotel.

The H-E-P Prep program emphasizes special motivational techniques. These techniques, based on behaviorist principles, enter into every aspect of a H-E-P Prep education and training both in and outside the classroom.

Ohio

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ohio

PROGRAM NAME: La Raza Unida

ADDRESS: 400 1/2 South Main Street
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 423-4022

CENTERS: Fremont, Defiance, and Toledo

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Northwestern Ohio

This area of the state is essentially rural, dotted with small urban areas of approximately 10,000 people. The target population is almost all Mexican-American, and housing is scarce for low-income people. Industry and small businesses provide opportunities for employment.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The program is basically involved with job development and placement. These areas are supported by job orientation and by education and referral services.

PROGRAM NAME: Catholic Better Community Development Commission

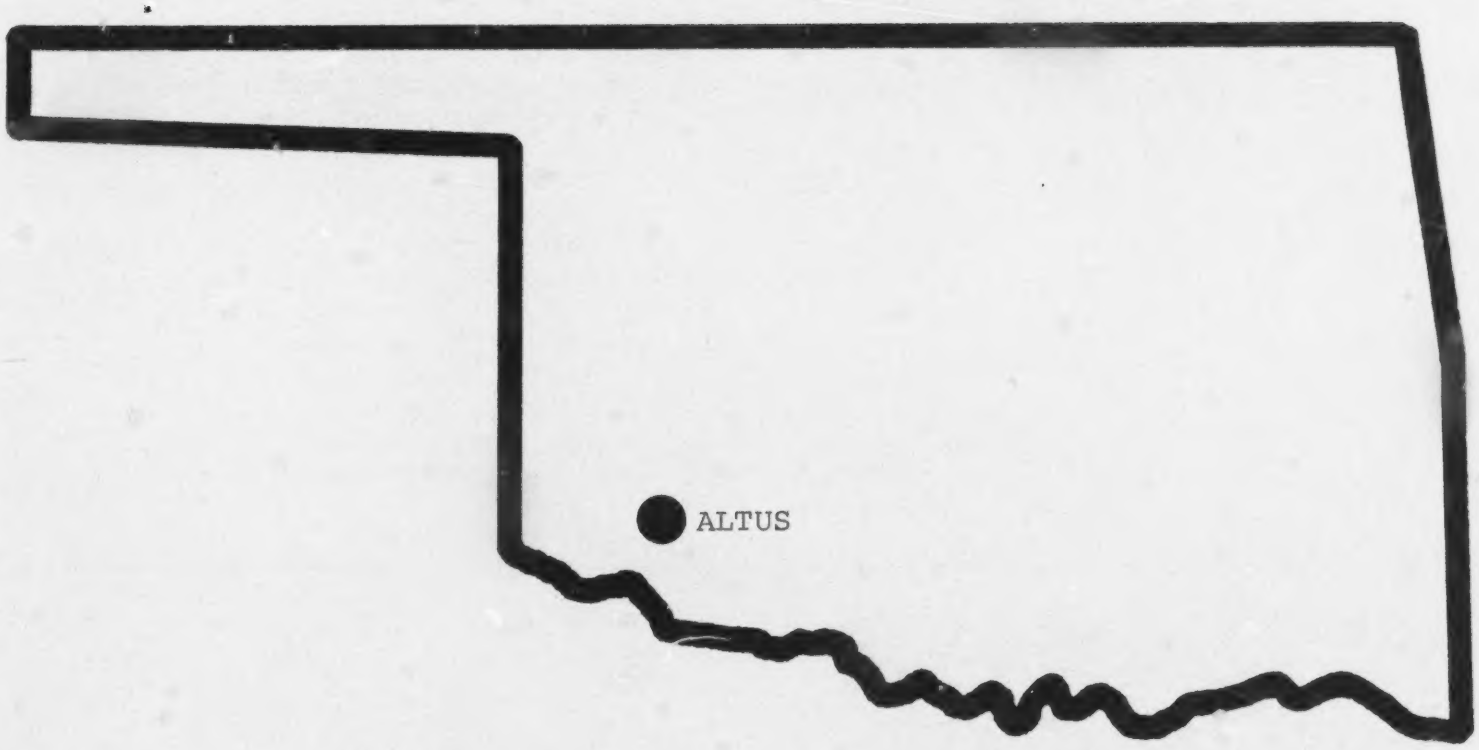
ADDRESS: 1601 Jefferson Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 243-2271

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Northwest Ohio

This area, mostly rural with a few urban centers of approximately 10,000 people, has a target population which is almost all Mexican-American. Housing is very scarce for low-income people due to discrimination against minority groups. Industry and small businesses provide some job opportunities for the target population.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Catholic Better Community Development Commission is a self-help housing program whose goal is the construction of homes. Although people are involved in building their own homes, skills training is not the foremost purpose of this program. Rather, the goal is to give low-income families a chance to acquire decent housing at a reasonable cost. The program aids in the assimilation of the target population into the general community.



oklahoma

oklahoma

PROGRAM NAME: Southwest Oklahoma Community Action Group

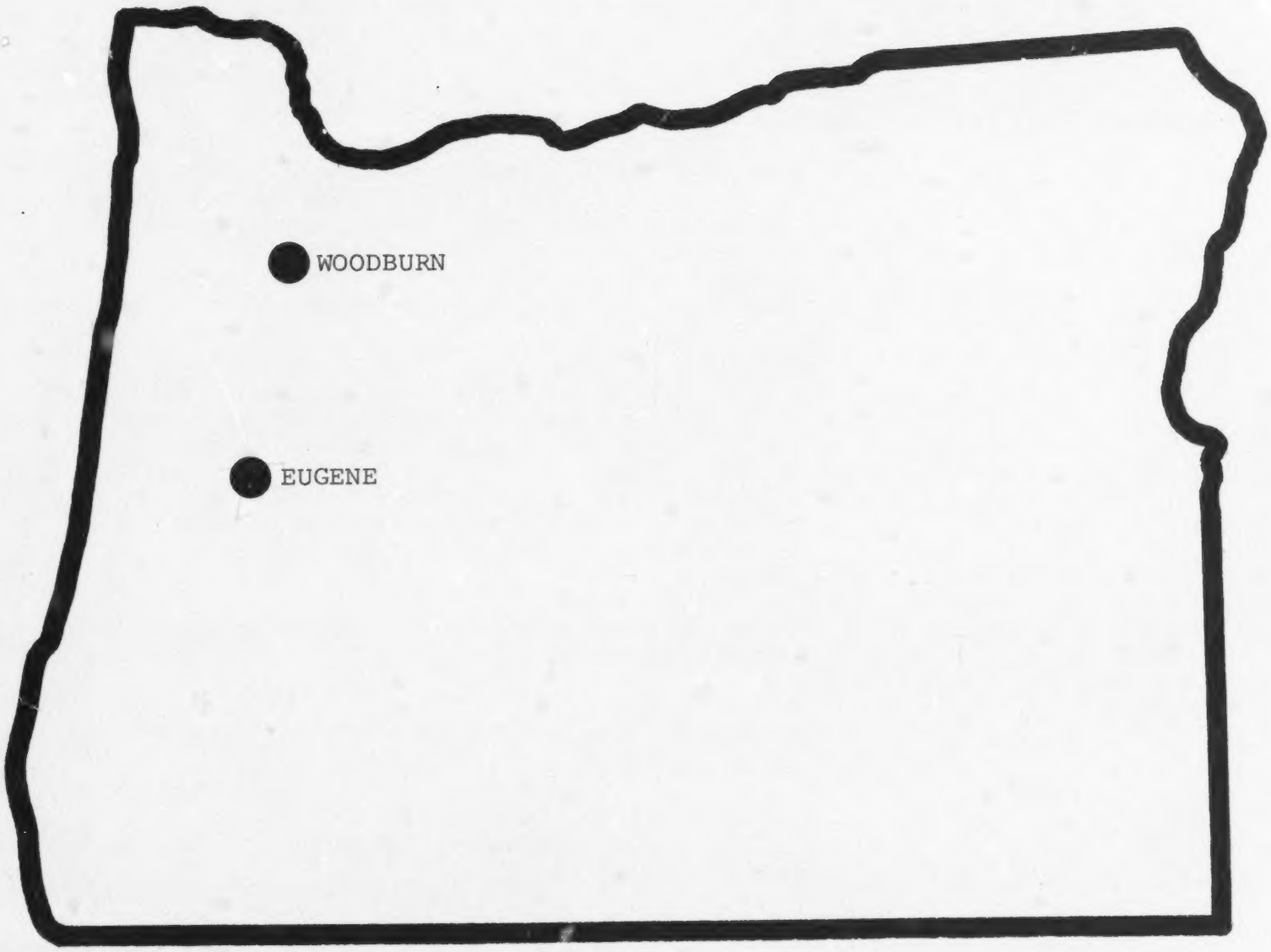
ADDRESS: Box 811
Altus, Oklahoma 73521
(405) 482-5040

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Jackson, Greer, and Harmon Counties

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project provides a three-phase training program to adult migrants. The first phase provides part-time basic education with a flexible format to meet individual needs. The second phase offers various occupational trades. The third phase involves intensive full time job training with stipends. Supportive services, such as job counseling, job placement, and medical examinations, are included in the program.

The self-help housing component of the program is designed to organize housing assistance groups for the purposes of mutual help in building their homes. Financing is provided through Farmer's Home Administration. The project provides training and construction supervision as well as other supportive services.


WOODBURN
EUGENE

PROGRAM NAME: University of Oregon H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: Barrister Hall
Eugene, Oregon 97403
(503) 683-3531

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Oregon serves high school drop-outs, migrants or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. Half of the Oregon H-E-P student body is Mexican-American; the other half is Indian, Caucasian and Black.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. They also have the opportunity to audit university classes. One of the unique features of this H-E-P is the involvement in Project LIFE at the University. Through the project, H-E-P students can enter the University of Oregon.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. The H-E-P at the University of Oregon has an arrangement with the university whereby any interested H-E-P graduate can become a full-time college student.

PROGRAM NAME: Valley Migrant League (VML)

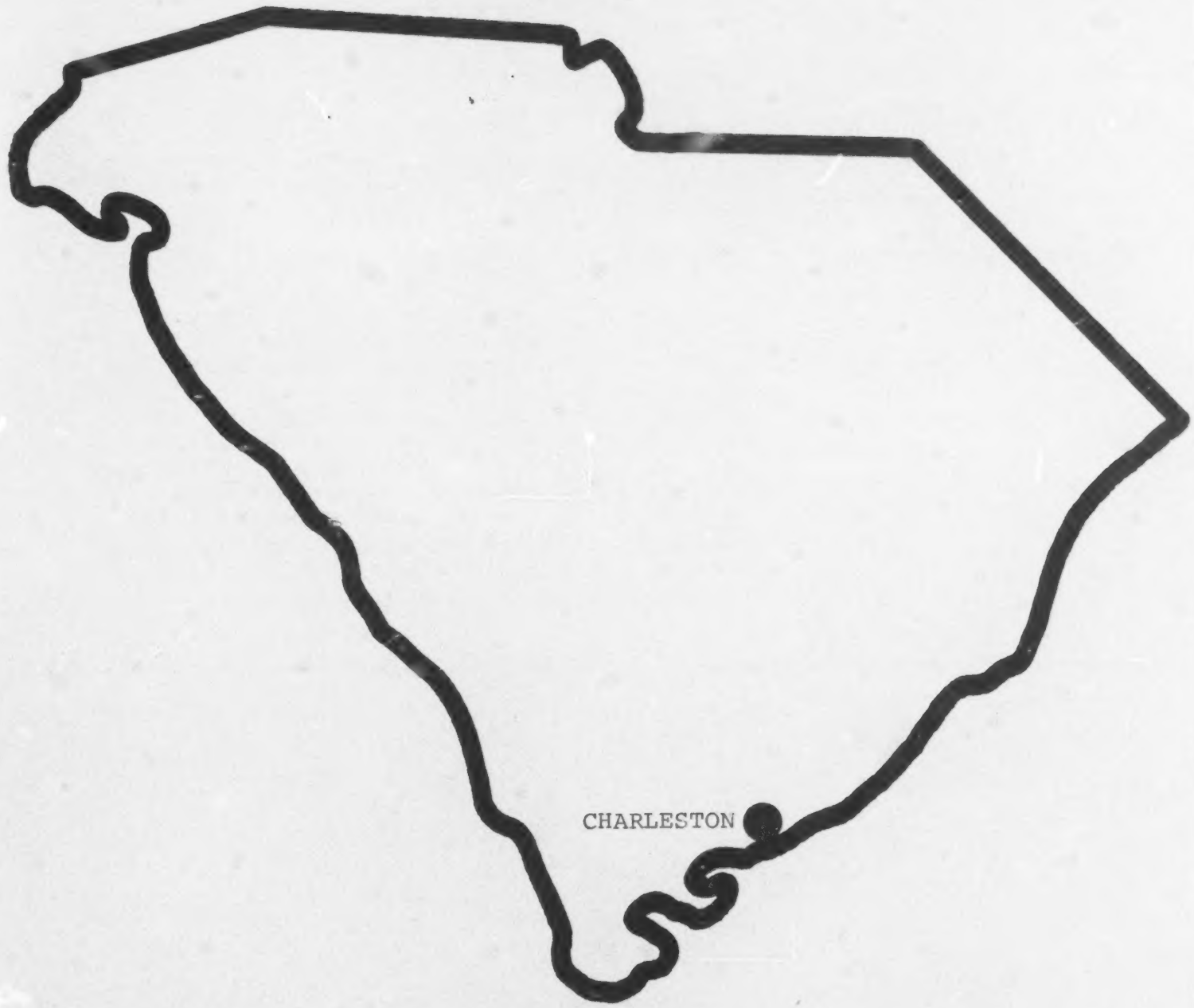
ADDRESS: P.O. Box 128
Woodburn, Oregon 97071
(503) 981-3171

CENTERS: Woodburn, Linn, Washington, Marion, Yamhill, and Multnomah; satellites - Clackamas and Polk

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Woodburn, Linn, Washington, Marion, Yamhill, Multnomah, Clackamas, and Polk Counties

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education and advanced education in addition to vocational training. There is a stipended college education program for heads of household and also pre-college training classes for other participants. Tutoring, counseling, and referral services are conducted on a one-to-one basis. On-the-Job Training is offered in business and industry, and a self-help housing program is in operation.

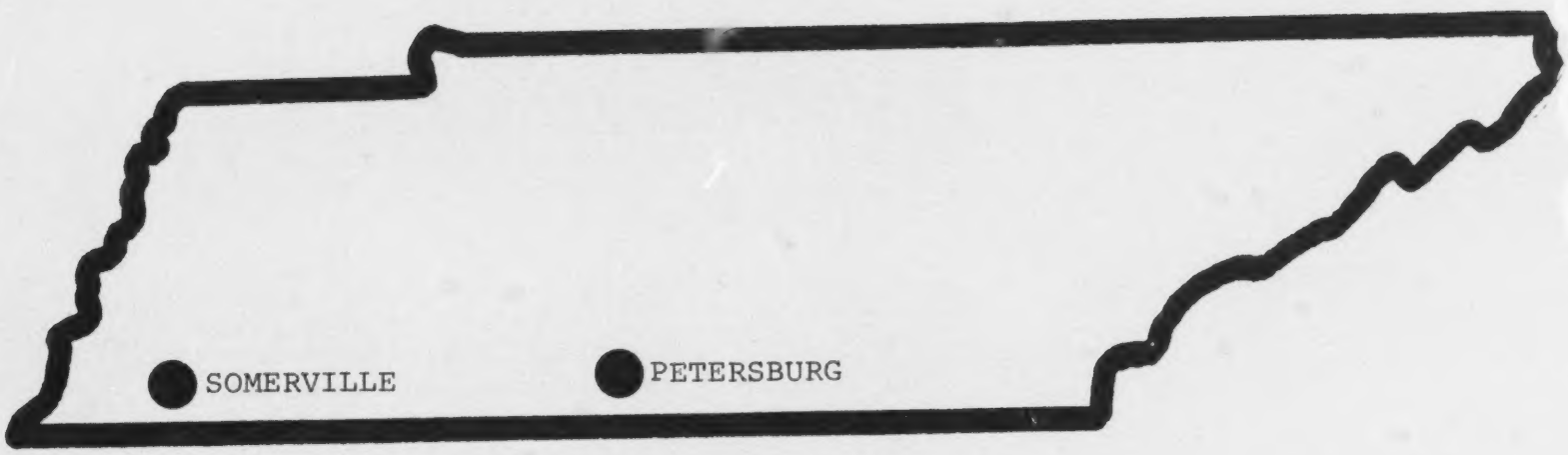


South Carolina

85

south carolina

PROGRAM NAME:	South Carolina Commission for Farm Workers
ADDRESS:	285 Meeting Street P.O. Box 861 Charleston, South Carolina 29401 (803) 722-8474
TYPE OF AGENCY:	Private, nonprofit
CENTERS:	Charleston, Sumter, Williamsburg, and Summerville Counties
AREA SERVED:	Entire State Job opportunities in the area are mainly in agricultural fields, although the program is placing workers in non-agricultural jobs.
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:	This program offers pre-vocational training and job placement, economic development, plus talent search and youth programs. In addition, four day-care centers are in operation. The program has as its goals the following: (1) pre-vocational education, (2) economic development, (3) housing improvement, (4) improved skills, (5) job placement, and (6) the establishment of medical programs. Counseling is also available. South Carolina Commission for Farm Workers has also become involved with establishing buying clubs and providing transportation for its participants.


SOMERVILLE
PETERSBURG

tennessee

PROGRAM NAME: Elk and Duck Rivers Community Association - Rural Job Services and Economic Development, Title III-B

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 128
Petersburg, Tennessee 37144
(615) 659-8671

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit (Community Action Agency)

AREA SERVED: Grundy, Bedford, Coffee, Lincoln, Giles, Lawrence, Franklin, Maury, and Moore Counties

This area is approximately 70% rural and is predominantly white. The principal crops of the northern counties are tobacco and cotton; while, the principal crops of the southern counties are corn and hay.

The unemployment rate in the area is high because many seasonal farm workers are being rapidly displaced by mechanization. Needle trades and factory-type assembly work are the area's basic industries. Many people must commute out of the area to find employment.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Rural Job Services is a vocational program specializing in job orientation and preparation, including a 13-month Licensed Practical Nurse course. The grantee also operates a credit union and a crafts co-op. The goal of this program is to place trainees in On-the-Job Training slots for permanent employment.

This grantee is now conducting a pilot project with 20 trainees in which job preparation and skills training in finger dexterity, manual dexterity, and motor coordination are taught. Trainees are then listed with the Employment Security Commission and jobs are found for them.

Rural Job Services is coordinating the efforts of all local agencies who, for the first time, are beginning to work together to alleviate the cycle of poverty.

PROGRAM NAME: Fayette County Economic Development Commission

ADDRESS: 314 Midland Street
Somerville, Tennessee 38068
(901) 465-3201

TYPE OF AGENCY: Community Action Agency

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AREA SERVED:

Fayette County

Fayette County is 100% rural and remains high on the list of poorest counties in the United States. The population is about two-thirds Black and one-third white. Agriculture provides the main income, with cotton, soybeans, and corn as the principal crops.

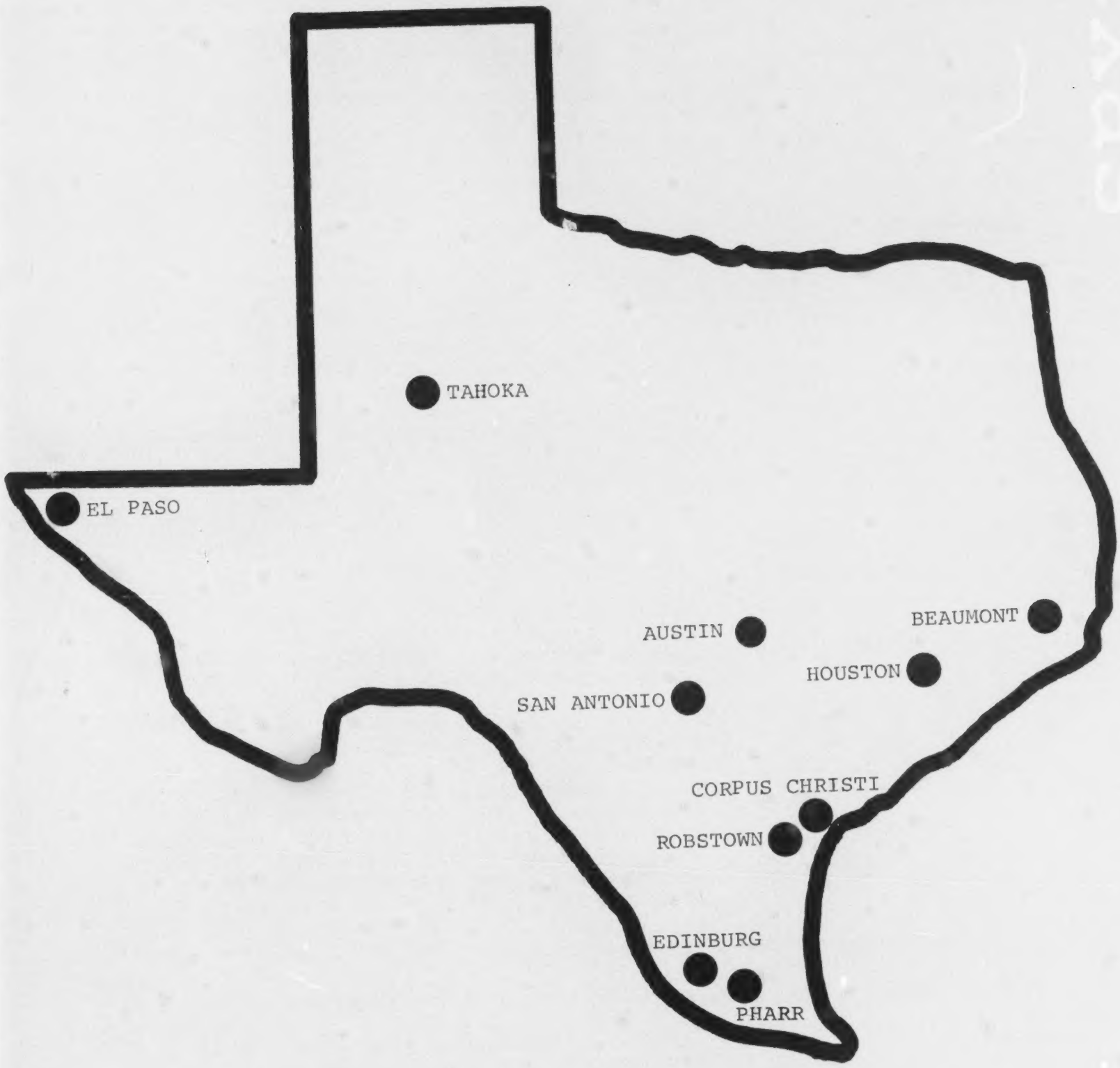
The following new industries have moved in, hiring grantee's trainees: Ring Can Company, Tennessee Foods, and Data Built Homes.

Under the sponsorship of the grantee, the Galloway Development Corporation, an interracial industrial corporation, has been formed, and the first housing authority in Fayette County has been formed. With aid from Housing and Urban Development and Farmer's Home Administration, over 60 new homes have been started in the county.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION:

The project is a stipended, adult basic education, job orientation program with On-the-Job Training (OJT) slots, and a vocational school assistance program.

Goals of the project include placing trainees in permanent jobs or in OJT slots which lead to permanent employment. The grantee also hopes to institute for the first time a legal services program. Adult basic education classes include instruction in reading, math, GED preparation and job orientation.


TAHOKA
EL PASO
AUSTIN
BEAUMONT
HOUSTON
SAN ANTONIO
CORPUS CHRISTI
ROBSTOWN
EDINBURG
PHARR

90/91

texas

PROGRAM NAME: Texas Education Agency
Special Projects
Division of Post Secondary
Occupational Education and Technology

ADDRESS: 201 East 11th Street
Austin, Texas 78701
(512) 475-3972

CENTERS: Texas State Technical Institute (Harlingen), Laredo Junior College, Texas Southmost College (Brownsville)

TYPE OF AGENCY: State; Texas Education Agency

AREA SERVED: Rio Grande Valley

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Through the efforts of the program, migrant and seasonal farm workers are provided basic education with instruction geared toward preparation for the general educational development examination. Coupled with the academic phase are both pre-vocational and vocational training. Participants are oriented to the world-of-work and are prepared for obtaining and holding a job. Job placement is provided when training is completed. Adequate follow-up is performed to insure tnat effective placement has been accomplished.

Presently, the following vocational skills are being offered: automotive body repair, combination welding, nurse's aide, and upholstery.

Using "manpower shortage" surveys and job classification decisions made by the Migrant Advisory Council, the Laredo Center (Model Project of Occupational Education for the Disadvantaged) has selected three major vocational training areas for participant involvement - building trades, automobile mechanics, and TV and radio repair.

PROGRAM NAME: Lamar University H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: Lamar Tech Station
Box 10045
Beaumont, Texas 77705
(713) 838-6671

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at Lamar University serves migrant and seasonal farm worker youth, between 17 and 24 years, who have dropped out of school. These

students ethnically represent the migrant populations of Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana and Mississippi.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Lamar H-E-P students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. Classes correspond to the five sections of the general educational development (GED) exam: Literature, Grammar, Social Studies, Mathematics and Science. Reading skills are emphasized in all areas.

The ultimate goal of H-E-P is to place students in college, in job training programs or in upward mobility jobs. Therefore Lamar H-E-P offers not only the academic program but also prevocational training in nursing, electronics, mechanics, drafting, etc.

PROGRAM NAME: Manpower Education and Training, Inc. (MET)

ADDRESS: 2900 North Street
Beaumont, Texas 77702
(713) 892-4971

CENTERS: Beaumont, Texas; Diboll, Texas; Liberty, Texas; Jennings, Louisiana

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit corporation

AREA SERVED: 11 counties in East Texas; 5 parishes in western Louisiana

Descriptions vary as much as do the four widely scattered communities hosting MET centers - Beaumont: medium urban; Jennings: small urban; Diboll and Liberty: rural. The ethnic makeup of the area is predominantly Black, with Chicano influx seen in Diboll, now engaged in a relocation effort with Rio Grande Valley migrants. There are few whites and Indians. Job opportunities in this heavy-industry area are great (petroleum, petro-chemical, wood products, shipbuilding giants are all nearby). Housing varies among the communities also. Diboll offers ultra-modern public housing with extensive community services; the other three centers run the gamut of shabby typical low-income dwellings.

texas

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers job-oriented adult basic education, general educational development, and vocational training. The primary goal of MET is placement in jobs. Local employer requirements determine the intensity of the MET effort - general educational development may be sufficient to join a high-paying labor pool; other employers require more specific training. Academic classes are offered in communications skills, computation skills, social sciences, current and community events. There is vocational instruction in welding, electronics, auto body repair, tow motor operation, truck driving, carpentry, and nurses' aide training. Estimates on MET placement success range from 75% to 90% of all trainees participating. Employers seem to be responsive to job-development efforts.

PROGRAM NAME: Jobs for Progress Inc.

ADDRESS: 4514 Ayers
Corpus Christi, Texas 78415
(512) 853-1802
(512) 854-2811

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Nueces County

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Jobs for Progress project has been involved in upgrading the educational level of migrant and seasonal farm workers since February, 1968. The efforts of the project have been directed toward designing educational programs which will meet the individual needs of each participant. Major emphasis has been placed on adult education with instruction which prepares the individual for the general educational development examination. In addition, the project provides vocational skills training. Job placement is accomplished after the individual completes his course of study and is fully prepared to obtain and hold a job. Follow-up services are provided to assure that effective job placement has resulted.

PROGRAM NAME: Associated City-County Economic Development Corporation of Hidalgo County

ADDRESS: 314 South Closner
Edinburg, Texas 78539
(512) 383-6271

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Hidalgo County

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Through this program, both educational and vocational training are provided to the participants to improve their abilities which will allow them to improve their economic status. Job placement, counseling, and follow-up services are designed to insure success for the participant in obtaining his chosen goals. In addition, the project administers, through a contract arrangement with other agencies, a statewide emergency food and medical services program for migrant and seasonal workers.

PROGRAM NAME: Pan American University H-E-P

ADDRESS: 1201 West Harriman
Edinburg, Texas 78539
(512) 383-3891 ext. 361

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at Pan American University serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24 years. Most of these students are Mexican American from southern Texas.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. University students participate in the program as tutors.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs.

PROGRAM NAME: University of Texas at El Paso
H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: Box 29
El Paso, Texas 79999
(915) 542-0210

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Texas at El Paso serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. These young people are mostly Mexican Americans from Texas and California.

texas

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. English as a second language is taught to Spanish-speaking students. This project is situated in one building, thus providing a self-contained module for this educational program.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs.

PROGRAM NAME: University of Houston H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: College of Education Bldg., Suite 468
Houston, Texas 77004
(713) 748-6600, Ext. 1682

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Houston serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. These are mostly Mexican Americans from Texas.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small classes offering individualized instruction.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P graduates from the University of Houston go on to college or vocational-technical training programs in Texas.

PROGRAM NAME: Amigos Unidos Federal Credit Union

ADDRESS: 413 East Clark Street
P.O. Box 842
Pharr, Texas 78577

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Hidalgo and Starr Counties

This area is essentially rural with the target population being predominantly Mexican-American. These two counties in the Rio Grande Valley of Texas comprise the largest homebase for migrant and seasonal farm workers.

Total population of Hidalgo and Starr counties is approximately 202,000, with the migrant population approximating 42,000.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: At the present time total membership of the Credit Union is 1,325. During this program year efforts will be made to double the membership. Activities to be carried out by this agency include recruitment and a concentrated consumer education program, including methods of purchasing durable goods, and shipping tactics. The Credit Union provides a safe place for savings deposits and a dependable available source of loan funds which are not presently available to the migrant and seasonal farmworkers from other financial institutions in the area. The Credit Union will also participate in economic development activities similar to those engaged in by other financial institutions. A concentrated effort will also be made to determine the feasibility of expanding the Credit Union's activities in the migrant stream.

PROGRAM NAME: Mathis Community Action Committee Incorporated

ADDRESS: 1120 North Hidalgo Street
Robstown, Texas 78380
(512) 387-3588

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: San Patricio County

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program emphasizes adult basic education and pre-vocational training. Participants are provided basic instruction and can continue through the education phase until they obtain the general educational development certificate. Those who do not desire to continue until they pass the GED are prepared to move into vocational training as soon as their educational skills are adequate. Vocational training is provided through local institutions. At the present time, a community college, a vocational institute, and a business college are providing this training. Job placement is accomplished when training is completed.

texas

PROGRAM NAME: Economic Opportunity Development Corporation (EODC) Federation Migrant Project

ADDRESS: 2327 Castroville Road
San Antonio, Texas 78237
(512) 434-9391

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Bexar County

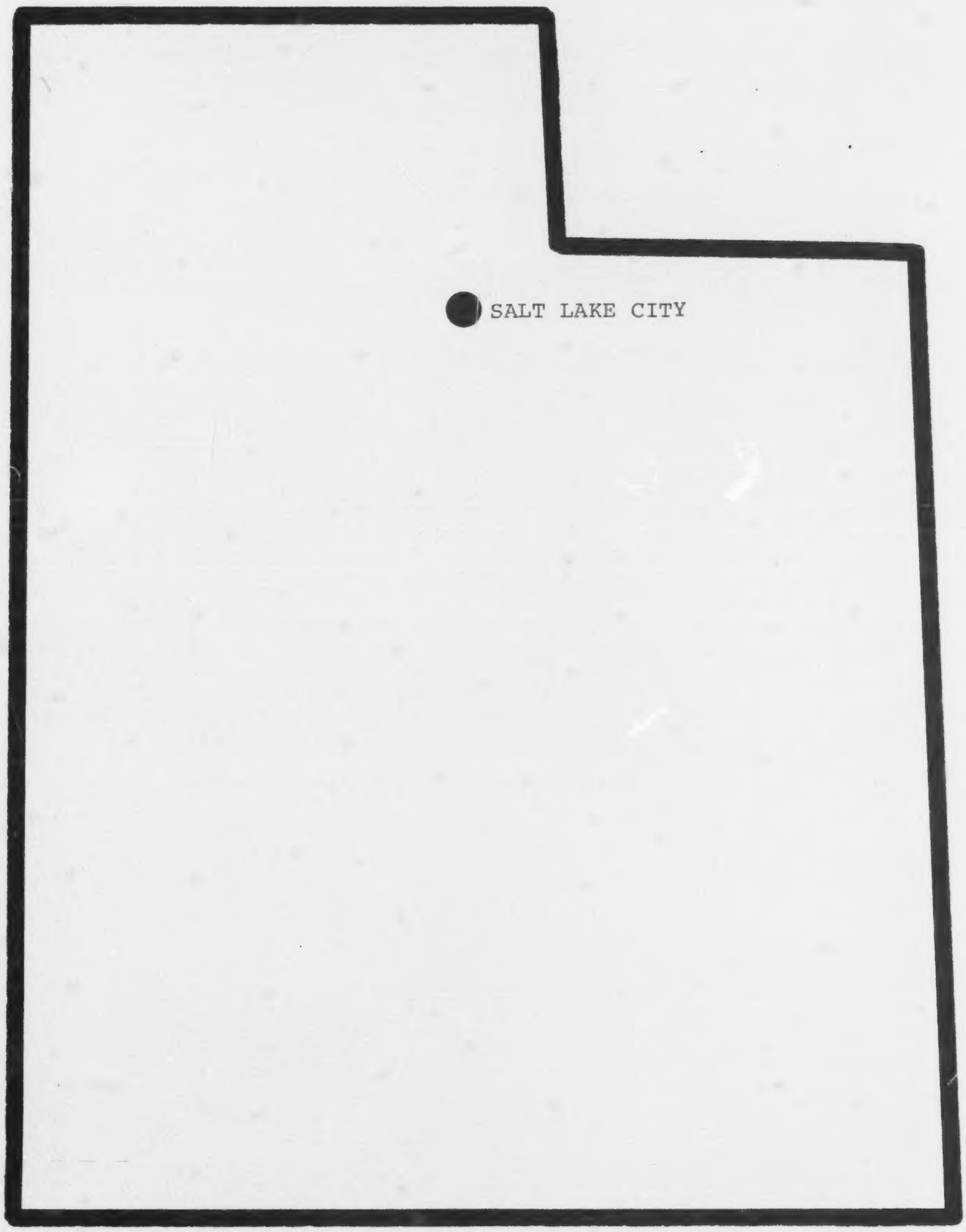
PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The major emphasis of this project is on migrant education and rehabilitation. Through educational development the migrant is prepared for pre-vocational and vocational training which is provided by the project. The Migrant Service Centers operated by the project have developed an outreach, in-take, referral system which provides a means for assisting the total family in obtaining the services which are needed. Through the centers, families have been assisted in receiving medical services, loans through the credit union, food stamps and emergency food, FHA loans for remodeling, and legal aid. Follow-up services are provided for all individuals participating in any aspect of the project.

PROGRAM NAME: Lynn County Community Development, Inc.

ADDRESS: P.O. Box 671
Tahoka, Texas 79373
(806) 998-5068

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: The Lynn County project has been providing day-care services to migrant children since December, 1968. Medical and dental services are provided for each child participating in the program. Well balanced, nutritional meals are prepared at the project and served to the children. Parental involvement is important to the project's success, and parents are provided information on child development, nutrition and child care, and are also assisted in understanding the importance of education. Emphasis is placed on improving verbal skills, developing individual acceptance and recognition, and communicating through arts and skills.


SALT LAKE CITY

utah

PROGRAM NAME: Utah Migrant Council

ADDRESS: 724 S. 3rd Street
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
(801) 328-8619

CENTERS: Washington, Box Elder, Cache, Weber, Davis, Utah, Salt Lake, Carbon, San Pete, Sevier, Piute and Iron Counties.

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

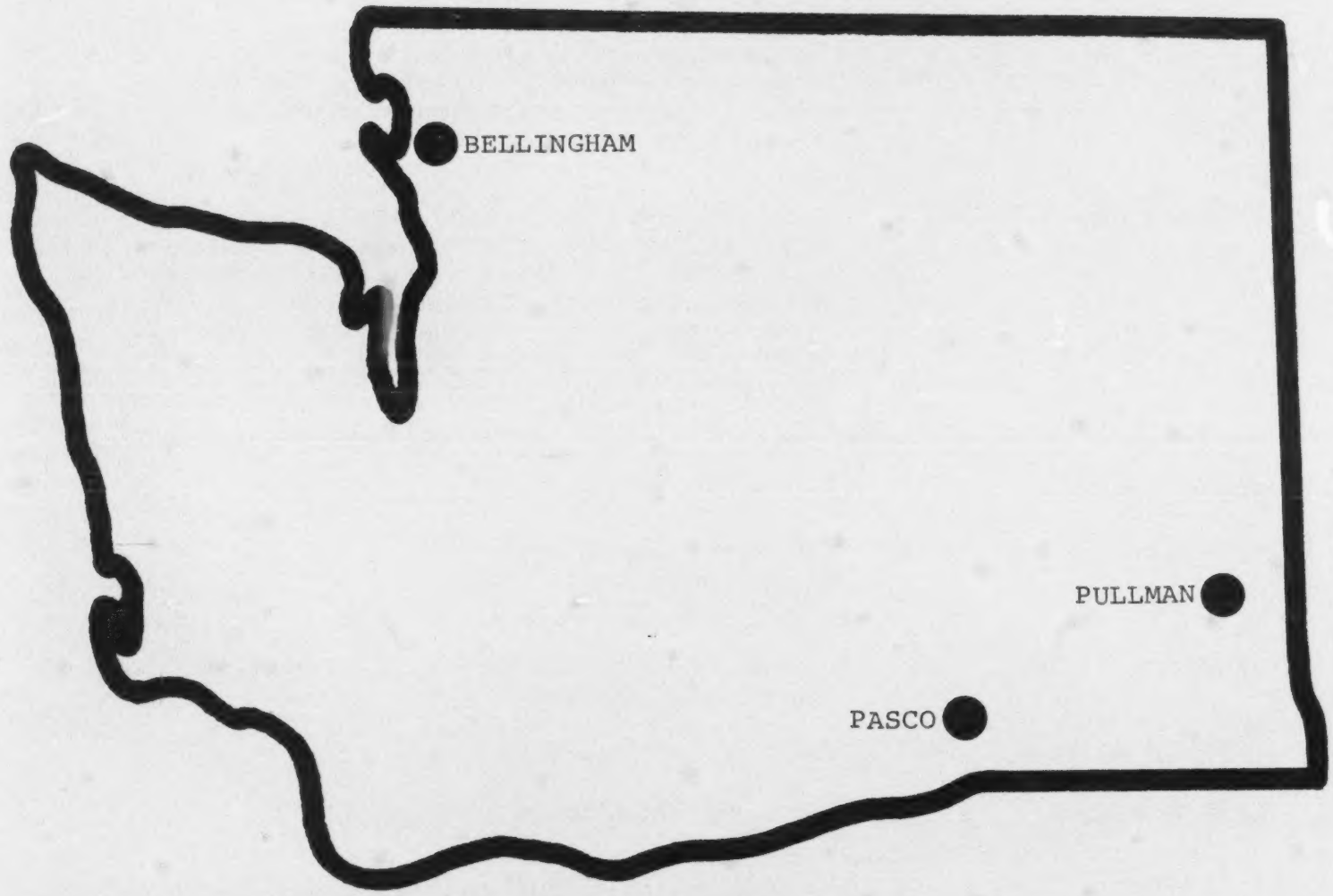
AREA SERVED: State of Utah

This program, centered in an agricultural region, deals with farm laborers composed of about 90% Mexican Americans and 10% Chickapoo Indians.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Program activities include adult basic education, general educational development, and English as a second language. Day-care is provided in nine day care centers serving 250 children.

The participants are given training in the field of economy through classes in economic development, consumer education, and job development and placement.

The program is working to improve housing conditions in the area. Housing conditions are very bad at this time, but the program is establishing self-help housing and co-operative housing in an effort to improve housing and living conditions.



washington

101

PROGRAM NAME: Whatcom County Opportunity Council

ADDRESS: Court House
Bellingham, Washington 98225
(206) 734-5121

CENTERS: Whatcom and Skagit

TYPE OF AGENCY: Antipoverty agency

AREA SERVED: Bellingham and Lynden Counties

About 75% of the participants in this program are Mexican Americans; the remaining 25% are Canadian Indians. Housing for program participants in this basically agricultural area is mainly in migrant camps. Job opportunities outside of agriculture are very limited.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This project offers both adult basic education and general educational development. In addition, it has a vocational education and job placement program and also a day-care center which serves approximately 500 children from nursery age to fourth grade. Tutoring and counseling services are provided.

PROGRAM NAME: Northwest Rural Opportunities (NRO)

ADDRESS: 110 North 2nd Avenue
Pasco, Washington 99301
(509) 547-0521

CENTERS: Yakima, Benton, Walla Walla, Franklin, Grant, Adams, and Douglas

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: State of Washington

This program places approximately 450 participants, who are primarily Mexican-American, in non-agricultural jobs each year. Although industry in the area is plentiful, much of it is concerned with agriculture. Housing in the area is a major problem.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: NRO offers both day and night classes in general educational development, English as a second language, and adult basic education. In addition, tuition support is provided for 150 students in 12 colleges. This project also operates nine day-care centers and a self-help housing project.

PROGRAM NAME: Washington State University H-E-P Program

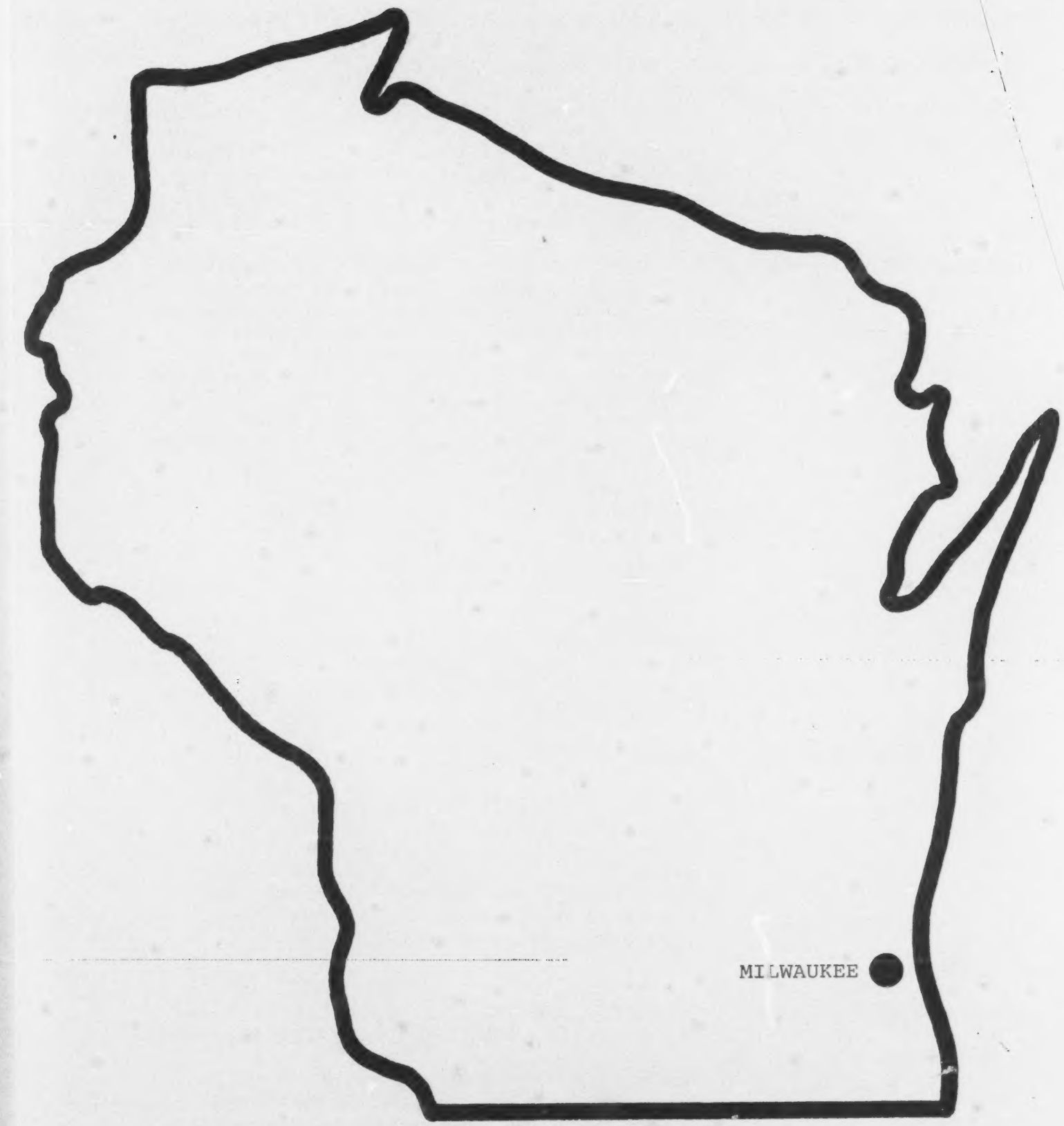
ADDRESS: 333 Cleveland Hall
Pullman, Washington 99163
(509) 335-5652

TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the Washington State University serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. Half of these young people are Mexican American; half are Indian and Caucasian. All of these students are from Washington, California, Montana and Idaho.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes. Quite often H-E-P graduates become tutor/counselors for new H-E-P students.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the general educational development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. Most of the H-E-P students from Washington State University go on to vocational-technical training or enter the State University system.



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wisconsin

PROGRAM NAME: United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.

ADDRESS: 809 West Greenfield Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 671-5700

CENTERS: Kenosha, Sheboygan, Milwaukee, Union Grove (Housing)

TYPE OF AGENCY: Private, nonprofit

AREA SERVED: Entire state - areas of migrant concentration

This program is trying to place its Mexican-American participants in non-agricultural jobs. Housing conditions in the area are bad, but the program does have a housing development program.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: This program offers adult basic education, nutrition programs, general educational development, English as a second language, day-care for children and vocational training through technical institutions. Counseling and tutoring are also available, and a social worker consults with migrant families. The goals of United Migrant Opportunity Services are to settle migrant families out of the stream, to improve their basic educational skills, and to place them in non-agricultural jobs.

PROGRAM NAME: University of Wisconsin -
Milwaukee H-E-P Program

ADDRESS: Campus School, Room 112
2114 East Kenwood Boulevard
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201
(414) 228-4622

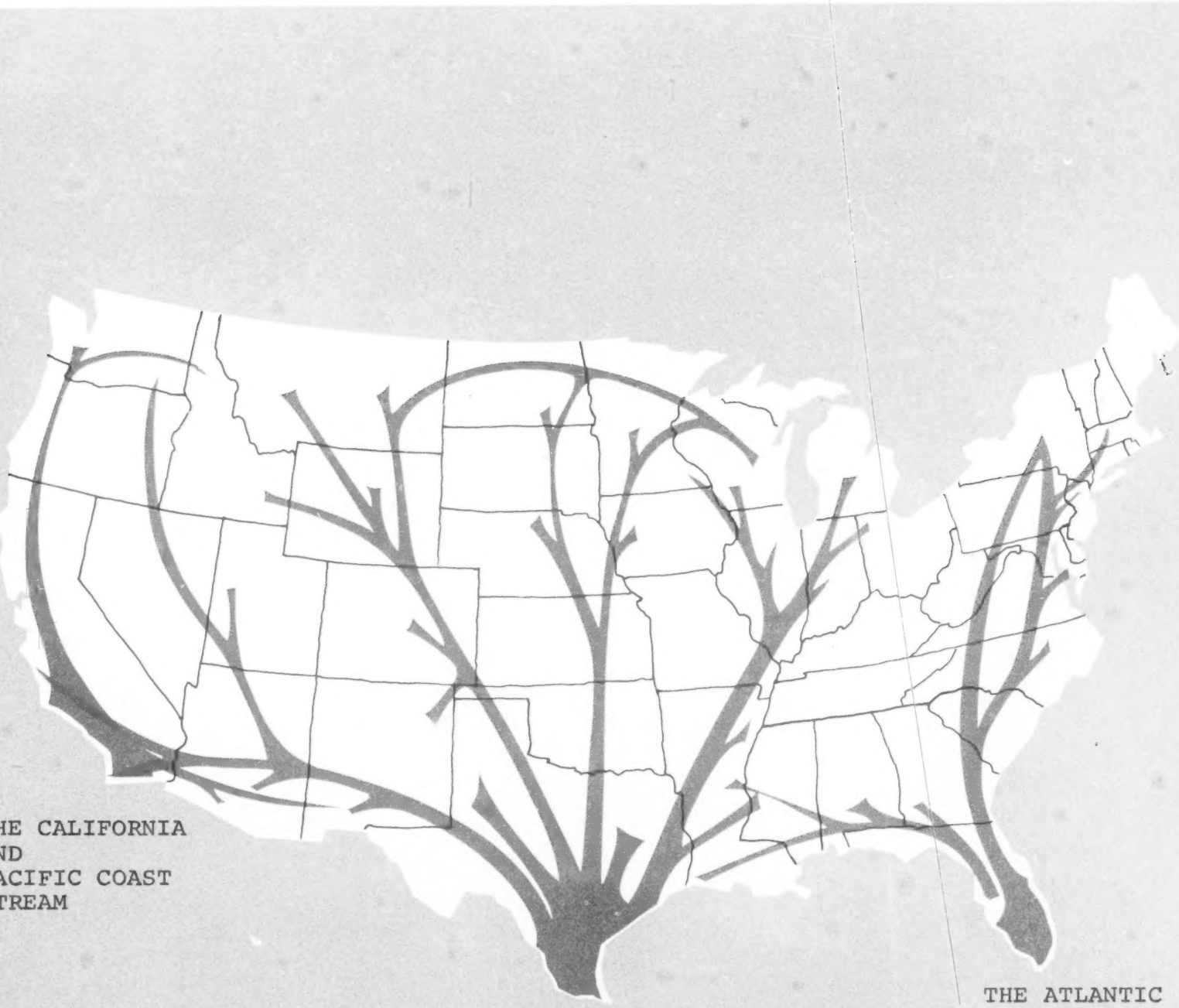
TYPE OF AGENCY: State University

AREA SERVED: The H-E-P Project at the University of Wisconsin serves high school drop-outs, migrant or seasonal farm workers, between the ages of 17 and 24. Half of these young people are Mexican-American; half are Black and Indian. Most are from Wisconsin, Texas or Arkansas.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION: Students live in university dormitories and study in small individualized classes.

The goal of the H-E-P project is to help students pass the General Educational Development (GED) exam and to place them in college, in job training programs, or in upward-mobility jobs. At the University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee H-E-P, students are able to successfully utilize all three (3) placement areas.

TRAVEL PATTERNS
OF SEASONAL
MIGRATORY
AGRICULTURAL WORKERS



THE CALIFORNIA
AND
PACIFIC COAST
STREAM

THE MID-CONTINENT
OR TEXAS INTERSTATE
AND INTRASTATE
STREAMS

THE ATLANTIC
SEABOARD OR FLORIDA
INTERSTATE AND
INTRASTATE STREAMS